

Hungarian, Sumerian and Indo-European.

THIRD ADDENDUM TO
'ETYMOLOGICAL DICTIONARY OF HUNGARIAN' (EDH)

BY

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PUBLISHER'S PREFACE

On January 22 we published the *'Etymological Dictionary of Hungarian (EDH)'* electronically written by Professor Alfréd Tóth. That was followed on February 5 by *'Hungarian, Sumerian and Egyptian. — Hungarian, Sumerian and Hebrew. Two Addenda to Etymological Dictionary of Hungarian (EDH)'*, and on April 23 by *'Hungarian, Sumerian and Penutian. Second Addendum to Etymological Dictionary of Hungarian (EDH)'*. Present volume *'Hungarian, Sumerian and Indo-European. Third Addendum to Etymological Dictionary of Hungarian (EDH)'* is the completion of this work.

The Hague (Holland), June 22, 2007

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HUNGARIAN, SUMERIAN AND INDO-EUROPEAN

"Etymological Dictionary of Hungarian" (EDH) is dedicated to the blessed memory of my unforgettable teacher and friend Prof. Dr. Linus Brunner (1909-1987), in occasion of the 20th anniversary of his death on 3rd of December 2007.

1. Introduction

Herewith I present the fourth and last part of my “Etymological Dictionary of Hungarian” (EDH), three parts of which with over 1000 pages have already been published in the last months. In the following, I will deal with the genetical relationship of Sumerian-Hungarian with the Indo-European (IE) languages. As it was already proved in EDH-1 to EDH-3, Sumerian survived not only in Hungarian, but in a few dozens of language families with several languages all around the world. Therefore, it is to assume that Sumerian is still present also in the IE languages. In order not to confuse more than necessary the sound-equations, I will give basically examples of Sanskrit, Old Greek, Latin and, instead of Gothic, German and English words that are related to Sumerian-Hungarian words. Since Linus Brunner had already proved in 1969 that at least 1030 roots are common in the IE and the Semitic languages, I will also show word equations from Akkadian, Hebrew, Arabic, and other languages in order to show the genetical relationship between Sumerian, IE and Semitic, that includes, of course, the relationship of the Finno-Ugric languages (FU), too.

The Hungarian-Latin examples are taken from the book by Szabédi, who has given extensive sound-laws to prove that, according to him, the FU languages belong to the IE language family. Later attempts to prove the genetical relationship between FU and IE languages include works of Björn Collinder and Jochem Schindler, who did not, however, refer to Szabédi’s thorough study. Here, I will show, that this relationship elaborated by Szabédi is only due to the bigger relationship of FU, IE (and Semitic) with Sumerian. I would like to remember that the Sumerian-Hungarian language relationship has already been proved by Gostony (1975) and in EDH-1, chapter 5. Since Szabédi has no word list, I have given all references to his book. Because Szabédi deals amongst the IE languages only with Latin, I have given from Walde and Hofmann (1938-56), Hofmann (1950) and Kluge (2000) all Sanskrit, Greek, Latin, German and English cognates. The Semitic examples are taken from Brunner (1969). I would like to point out again, that all these reference works are based strictly on sound-laws. And like in the former chapters of EDH, I compare here not two, but always more than two languages with one another, since the intersection set of common cognates of several languages excludes change much more than the intersection set of only two languages.

2. Hungarian-Sumerian-Indoeuropean(-Semitic) etymologies

- 1 adni “to give”
 ŠL 183; MSL III 202, 291; Gost. 305; Szabédi 384; Brunner, p. 30
 Sum. ag, ang
 Latin addere
 IE *dhē-, Sanskrit dādāti, Greek didōmi
 Hebrew nedābāh, nātan, Akkadian na-dānu, na-tānu, idin (?)
- 2 agy “brain”
 ŠL 412/2, 3; MSL III 120, 374; Gost. 211; Szabédi 116, 399, 484; Brunner no. 345
 Sum. ugu
 Latin oculus
 IE *okw-, Sanskrit ákṣi, Greek osse, opopa, omma, German Auge, English eye
 Ugaritic ‘q, Akkadian aqû, eqû
- 3 aj “fold”, ajak “lip”, ajazni “to carve”, ajtó “door”
 ŠL 334; Gost. 929; Szabédi 250s.
 Sum. a-zu
 Latin vallum > German Wall, English wall
- 4 akarni “to want”
 ŠL 97; MSL III 291; Gost. 304, 433a, 685; Szabédi 87, 126, 205
 Sum. ag, aka
 Latin augurare < *avi-gur, Sanskrit vayah, Greek aietós, German Adler
- 5 ál- “false”
 ŠL 358/3, 4; Gost. 604; Szabédi 252
 Sum. alam, alan
 Latin vulpes
 IE *luqwo-, Sanskrit vṛka-, Greek lūkos, German Wolf, English wolf
 (Or to IE *al- “to err”, Greek ēlainō “I am mad”, ēlématos “stupid, arrogant”, Latvian āl’a “freak” – Hebrew hālal “to be stupid”, Brunner, no. 686?)

- 6 alak "form"
 ŠL 358/3, 4; Gost. 604; Szabédi 252
 Sum. alam, alan
 Latin *volpex, *volpecos
 IE *luqʷos, Sanskrit vṛka-, Greek lēkos, German Wolf, English wolf
- 7 alkotni "to form, to build"
 ŠL 358/3, 4; Gost. 604; Szabédi 187
 Sum. alam, alan
 Latin inferum
 Sanskrit ádhara-, German unter, English under
- 8 állni "to stand"
 ŠL 80; MSL III 176; Gost. 332, 874; Szabédi 103; Brunner no. 436, 1018
 Sum. gal, al
 Latin sedere
 IE *sed-, Sanskrit sáda-, Greek hezomai, German sitzen, English to sit
 Hebrew āšiš, Arabic asās, asa, Akkadian ašāšu
- 9 alom "strew"
 Gost. 729; Szabédi 132
 Sum. u8-alum
 Latin infimum
 Sanskrit adhamá-
- 10 apró "small", aprólék "small parts of meat", aprólékos "meticulous", apróság "trifle"
 ŠL 437; MSL III 155; Gost. 751; Szabédi 407
 Sum. amar
 Latin a parvo
 Greek paûros, German sparen, English to spare
- 11 ár "flood"
 ŠL 579; Gost. 37, 141; Szabédi 266; Brunner no. 842
 Sum. a, a-ma-ru
 Latin mare

-
- IE *mari, Sanskrit *marya- (?), Greek brux, bruchós, German Brack-Wasser, English brine
Hebrew melah, Akkadian mel'u
- 12 ár "price", áru "goods"
ŠL 401; 152b, c; Gost. 606; Szabédi 266, 504
Sum. har(-ra)
Latin merx, mercis
Sanskrit mrcáti, Greek braxai
- 13 Arad (place name)
MSL III 345; Gost. 519, 919; Szabédi 266; Brunner no. 842
Sum. arad
Latin mare (?)
IE *mari, Sanskrit *marya- (?), Greek brux, bruchós, German Brack-Wasser, English brine
Hebrew melah, Akkadian mel'u
- 14 aratni "to harvest"
ŠL 594/2; 56, 5; MSL III 269, 270; Gost. 397, 802, 803; Szabédi 179, 527
Sum. ur4, uru
Latin radere
Sanskrit rádati, German räss
- 15 árnyék "shadow"
ŠL 451; Gost. 284; Szabédi 445
Sum. ar
Latin *umbrax < *unqs-rā, Lithuanian ùnks-na
- 16 Árpád "proper name"
Gost. 905; Szabédi 474
Sum. A-a-ni-pad-da
Latin arvale (hordeum)
Greek aroura
- 17 asszony "woman"
ŠL 80; MSL III 176; Gost. 332, 457; Szabédi 223, 388

-
- Sum. gal, gašan
Latin uxor
- 18 átváltani “to change (money)”
LM 579; Gost. 933; Szabédi 301
Sum. a-bal
Latin ultra + German Wahl
IE *wel-, Sanskrit vrnītē, German wählen, wollen, English will
- 19 báj “charme”
ŠL 461; Gost. 34; Szabédi 158, 431; Brunner no. 705
Sum. ba
Latin infamia
IE *bhā-, Sanskrit bhānati, Greek phēmí, German bannen, English to ban
Arabic bahala, Akkadian basáru, pasáru
- 20 Balla (place name)
Gost. 927; Szabédi 155
Sum. balla
Latin fluere (?)
IE *bhleu-, Greek phlúein, Middle High German blôdern
- 21 bálvány “idol”
ŠL 358/3, 4; Gost. 604; Szabédi 85, 101, 117, 171, 265
Sum. alam, alan
Latin monimentum
IE *men-, Sanskrit mánáyati, Greek mémona, German mahnen, English to mean
- 22 bánya “mine”
Gost. 664; Szabédi 513
Sum. ma-na
Latin balnearium < Greek balaneíon, Sanskrit galanaḥ (the Latin word is borrowed from Etruscan according to Brøndal (1917, pp. 183-185)
- 23 barom “cattle”
ŠL 203/24; Gost. 651; Szabédi 120; Brunner no. 845
-

- Sum. bulum
 Latin *fermen (to ferre)
 IE *bhe-, Sanskrit bhárati, Greek phérein, German ge-bären, English to bear
 Hebrew yā-bal, sā-bal, sēbel, sobel, Akkadian abālu, South Arabic nbl
- 24 be- “in- (verbal prefix)”
 ŠL 69; Gost. 366; Szabédi 289
 Sum. be, bad
 Latin quid
 Sanskrit cid, cit, Greek assa, atta
- 25 bekapni “to wolf down”
 ŠL 36; Gost. 351; Szabédi 143, 144, 187s.; Brunner, p. 39
 Sum. ku
 Latin quid + capere
 IE *kap-, Sanskrit kapaṭī, Greek káptein, German heben, Hafen
 Hebrew kaf, Arabic kaff, kiffa, Akkadian kappu (?)
- 26 bér “salary; rent”, bérelni “to rent”
 ŠL 152(4); MSL III 351; Gost. 518; Szabédi 120; Brunner no. 75
 Sum. ubara
 Latin ferre
 IE *bher-, Sanskrit bhárati, Greek phérein, German ge-bären, English to bear
 Arabic na-bara, Aramaic bar, Syrian bart
- 27 beszélni “to speak”, beszéd “speech”
 ŠL 214/16, 31; Gost. 300; Szabédi 85, 153; Brunner no. 705
 Sum. be
 Latin fateri
 IE *bhā-, Sanskrit bhánati, Greek phēmí, German bannen, English to ban
 Arabic bahala, Akkadian basáru, pasáru
- 28 betérni “to stop off at”
 ŠL 58; Gost. 298; Szabédi 371
 Sum. kur9

- Latin quid + intorquere
IE *terk-, Sanskrit tarkú-h, Greek atraktos, German dreheln
- 29 bika “bull”
ŠL 421/3, 6; Gost. 737; Szabédi 443, 522; Brunner no. 733, cf. also no. 760
Sum. alim
Latin fugax
IE *bheug-, Sanskrit bhujáti, Greek pheúgein, German biegen, beugen
Ugaritic hbr, Hebrew bārah, bārak, Akkadian berku, Arabic birkār
- 30 birka, birge, bürge “sheep”
Gost. 653; Szabédi 251, 522
Sum. bargal
Latin vervex
Sanskrit úrā, Homeric Greek arēn (< warēn)
- 31 bírni “to possess; to stand; to be able to”, bíró “judge”, bírság “fine”, birtok “property”
ŠL 11/2, 7; Gost. 495; Szabédi 120; Brunner no. 845
Sum. bur
Latin ferre
IE *bhe-, Sanskrit bhárati, Greek phéreín, German ge-bären, English to bear
Hebrew yā-bal, sā-bal, sēbel, sobel, Akkadian abālu, South Arabic nbl
- 32 bocsa(j)tani, old buls- “to let”
ŠL 11/4; Gost. 367; Szabédi 244; Brunner no. 1012
Sum. bur, bul
Latin festinare
Hebrew zerōa', Arabic ḍirā', Aramaic derā'
- 33 bog “knot”
ŠL 3; Gost. 616; Szabédi 205
Sum. mug
Latin *impago
IE *pāk-, Sanskrit pāṣa-, Greek pēgnumi, German fangen

-
- 34 ból, ből (elative suffix)
 ŠL 9; MSL III 79/1; Gost. 288; Szabédi 297
 Sum. bal
 Latin quid + ab
 IE *apo, Sanskrit ápa, Greek apó, German ab, English of
- 35 boldog, bódog “happy”
 Gost. 132; Szabédi 127, 153, 181
 Sum. ba-dug(-ga)
 Latin felix
 IE *dhē-, Sanskrit dhānāḥ, Greek thēlē
- 36 bor “wine”
 ŠL 349/1, 2, 4; 349; Gost. 574, 711; Szabédi 122, 429; Brunner no. 76
 Sum. bur
 Latin fervor
 IE *bherw-, German brennen, English to burn
 Hebrew bōr, be’ēr, Arabic bi’r, Akkadian būru, būru
- 37 borjú “calf”
 Gost. 649; Szabédi 156, 206, 438, 521
 Sum. buru
 Latin frux, frugis
 Sanskrit bhunákti, German brauchen
- 38 borona “harrow”
 ŠL 56/20; Gost. 642; Szabédi 438
 Sum. ma-a-ru
 Latin frumentum
 Sanskrit bhunákti, German brauchen

- 39 bögyör, bugyor “bundle”
 ŠL 309; Gost. 538; Szabédi 153, 460, 470
 Sum. urrub, ursub
 Latin fasciolum
 English basket
- 40 bölény “buffalo”
 ŠL 421/3, 6; Gost. 737; Szabédi 146, 524
 Sum. alim
 Latin bubalina (<Umbrian for *vos)
 IE *gwōu-, Sanskrit gáu-, Greek boûs, German Kuh, English cow
- 41 bőr “skin”, bőrönd “suitcase”
 ŠL 74/58, 105; Gost. 205a, 206; Szabédi 99, 137, 140, 373; Brunner no. 804
 Sum. bar, bár
 Latin pellis
 IE (?) *pelno-, Greek pélla, German Fell
 Akkadian pâru, Arabic farw(a)
- 42 bú “grief, sorrow”, bús “sad”
 ŠL 230/15, 16; Gost. 819; Szabédi 110; Brunner no. 733
 Sum. du
 Latin fuga
 IE *bheug-, Sanskrit bhujáti, Greek pheúgein, German biegen, beugen
 Ugaritic hbr, Hebrew bārah, bārak, Akkadian berku, Arabic birkār
- 43 búcsú “farewell”
 ŠL 11/4; Gost. 367; Szabédi 244; Brunner no. 704, 794
 Sum. bur, bul
 Latin festivus
 IE *bhē-, Sanskrit bhā, Greek phōs, German bohne(r)n
 Arabic bahara, bahīy
- 44 bűdös “stinky”
 ŠL 536; Gost. 115; Szabédi 170, 429

-
- Sum. bid3, be5, bi7
 Latin foetor
 IE *dhū-, Greek thumón, German Dunst, English dust
- 45 búz “to stink”
 ŠL 483/15; 536; 511/12; Gost. 94, 115, 704; Szabédi 170
 Sum. hab, bid3, be5, bi7
 Latin foetor
 IE *dhū-, Greek thumón, German Dunst, English dust
- 46 cölöp “stake”
 ŠL 96; Gost. 491; Szabédi 216, 242
 Sum. bulug
 Latin locus
 IE *stel-, Sanskrit sthāla-m, Greek stélein, German Stiel, English still
- 47 csapni “to catch”
 ŠL 68/13; Gost. 273; Szabédi 149s., 242
 Sum. šub
 Latin *excambiare (< Celtic)
- 48 csata “battle”, csatolni “to tie up”
 ŠL 549; Gost. 593; Szabédi 199
 Sum. šudul, šudun
 Latin clavis
 Greek kleís, German schliessen, Schlüssel, Schloss, English slot
- 49 csatorna “conduit, channel”
 Gost. 659; Szabédi 199
 Sum. še x
 Latin clavis
 Greek kleís, German schliessen, Schlüssel, Schloss, English slot
- 50 csekély “scarse”
 ŠL 595; Gost. 545; Szabédi 207, 243
-

-
- Sum. gin
 Latin stagna
 Greek stázein
- 51 csel “ruse, trick”, cselekedni “to make, to do”
 ŠL 152/4, 8; 44; Gost. 103, 241; Szabédi 241, 383; Brunner no. 175
 Sum. sil5, šilig
 Latin scelus
 IE *skel-, Sanskrit kaṭa-h, Greek skélos, German scheel
 Akkadian qellatu
- 52 csemege “delikatessen”
 ŠL 215; Gost. 789; Szabédi 426
 Sum. šem
 Latin *exgrumare
 Greek grû, grumaía, German Krume, English crumb
- 53 csempe “tile”
 Gost. 674; Szabédi 150, 224, 242, 425
 Sum. še-ba
 Latin excambiare (< Celtic)
- 54 csépelni “to thresh”, csép “threshing flail”
 ŠL 68; 537/10, 20; Gost. 274, 275; Szabédi 485
 Sum. šib, dib
 Latin *scopa
 Greek skēptron (> German Szepter, English scepter), German Schaft, Schacht, English shaft
- 55 csepp “drop”, csepegni “to drop”
 Gost. 659; Szabédi 455
 Sum. še x
 Latin stuppea
 Sanskrit stupá-h, Greek stúpē
- 56 csere “exchange”, cserélni “to exchange”
 ŠL 376; Gost. 347; Szabédi 241
-

- Sum. gi4
Latin scelus
IE *skel-, Sanskrit kaṭa-h, Greek skélos, German sHEEL
- 57 csikó “foal”
ŠL 551; Gost. 783; Szabédi 242; Brunner no. 491, 757
Sum. sig-ga
Latin status (equus)
IE *stā-, Sanskrit tīṣṭhati, Greek hístēmi, German Stute, stehen, sitzen, setzen
Arabic ṭabata, Ugaritic aṭb, yṭb, Akkadian āšibu, wašābu, Aramaic ytb, Hebrew yāšab
- 58 csillag “star”, csillogni “to shine”
ŠL 381, 393; 231; 126/58; Gost. 91, 359, 360, 370; Szabédi 243, 355
Sum. zalag, zal, zil(-la)
Latin stella
Sanskrit stār-, Greek astēr, German Stern, English star
- 59 csillapítani “to calm down”
ŠL 126/58; Gost. 370; Szabédi 238; Brunner no. 796
Sum. zil(-la)
Latin *satullaminare
IE *sāt-, set-, Sanskrit asinvá-, Greek áatos, āsai, German satt, English sad
Arabic sa’ima, šabi’a, sa’ira, Akkadian šebû, šatû, Hebrew šāba’, šātāh, šā’ar, Ugaritic šb’, šty
- 60 csípni “to pinch”
ŠL 68; Gost. 274; Szabédi 368; Brunner no. 106
Sum. šib
Latin excipere
IE *kap-, Sanskrit kapaṭī, Greek káptein, German heben, Hafen
Arabic qafaša, abila, qabaḍa, Hebrew qābal, qābaš

-
- 61 csoda, csuda “wonder, miracle”
 ŠL 119h; 190/2-5, 13; Gost. 119; Szabédi 406
 Sum. sukud
 Latin stupe-
 IE *stup-
- 62 csokor “bunch of flowers”
 Gost. 230; Szabédi 407
 Sum. suhur
 Latin e congerie
 English to cast
- 63 csomó “knot”
 ŠL 126; 555/8; 319; Gost. 356, 609; Szabédi 243, 436; Brunner no. 491, 757
 Sum. šum, zum
 Latin stamen
 IE *stā-, Sanskrit sthāman-, German Staffel, English staple
 Arabic ṭabata, Ugaritic aṭb, yṭb, Akkadian ašibu, wašābu, Aramaic ytb, Hebrew yāšab
- 64 cső “pipe”
 Gost. 612; Szabédi 163
 Sum. ...te
 Latin tuba
- 65 csökkenni “to diminish”, csökkenteni “to reduce”, csökni “to diminish”
 ŠL 295; Gost. 322; Szabédi 207
 Sum. sig
 Latin stagnare
 Greek stázein
- 66 csömör “disgust, nausea”
 ŠL 384; Gost. 131; Szabédi 162, 431
 Sum. ša-gar
 Latin tumor
 IE *teue-, Sanskrit tūmra-, German Daumen, English thumb
-

- 67 csúcs “peak”
 ŠL 354; Gost. 186, 516; Szabédi 127, 177
 Sum. šuš, šu-si
 Latin ductilis
 IE *deuk-, Greek daidússomai, German ziehen, züchten, zeugen
- 68 csúnya “ugly”
 ŠL 126; 429; Gost. 356, 753; Szabédi 104, 123, 405
 Sum. šum, sun-na
 Latin obscene
- 69 csupor “little pot”
 ŠL 309; Gost. 537; Szabédi 186, 193, 492; Brunner no. 962
 Sum. zurzub
 Latin cuprum (> German Kupfer, English copper) < Greek kúprión
 Sanskrit kúpyam
 Akkadian sapâsu, šapâsu, siparru
- 70 csurogni “to run, to flow”, csurranni “to flow slowly”
 ŠL 101, 7; 491; Gost. 308, 368; Szabédi 242; Brunner no. 628
 Sum. šur, zar
 Latin excurrere
 Sanskrit kâṣṭhā, Greek epí-kouros, German Ross, English to hurry
 Akkadian ḥâšu, Hebrew ḥūš, Ugaritic ḥwš
- 71 csüngeni “to depend”
 ŠL 93/2; Gost. 795; Szabédi 99, 184, 384
 Sum. šinig
 Latin adjungere
 Sanskrit yunákti, Greek zeúgnūmi

-
- 72 dagadni “to swell”, daganat “tumor”
 Gost. 173; Szabédi 177
 Sum. dugud
 Latin ducere
 IE *deuk-, Greek daidússomai, German ziehen, züchten, zeugen
- 73 darab “piece”
 ŠL 108; 377/3; Gost. 86; Szabédi 162, 468s.
 Sum. dur
 Latin trabs, trabis
 IE *treb-, Oscan tríbúm, Greek téremnon, German Dorf
- 74 de!, old ge! “indeed!!”
 Gost. 833; Szabédi 291
 Sum. ga-
 Latin itaque
 Sanskrit ittham
- 75 dél, delet “midday; south”
 ŠL 74x; MSL 57/5; Gost. 62, 102; Szabédi 87, 182, 222, 267, 408, 528
 Sum. dal-la, dal, da-al
 Latin meridies
- 76 derék “honest”
 MSL III 142/176; Gost. 187; Szabédi 510
 Sum. diri(g)
 Latin thorax < Greek thōrāx
 IE *dher-, Sanskrit dhāraḥ
- 77 derék “waist”
 ŠL 123; Gost. 419; Szabédi 510
 Sum. dirig
 Latin thorax < Greek thōrāx
 IE *dher-, Sanskrit dhāraḥ
-

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- 78 derű “sunshine”
 ŠL 536; Gost. 182; Szabédi 199
 Sum. duru
 Latin clarus, to calare < Greek chaláō
- 79 díj “salary; tax”
 Gost. 485; Szabédi 250
 Sum. di
 Latin juvare
- 80 dísz “decoration”
 LM 480; Gost. 23; Szabédi 108
 Sum. d-DIŠ
 Latin divitis
 IE *deiwoš, Sanskrit dēvá-, Greek Zeús, Swiss German zīš-tig, German Diens-tag, English Tuesday
- 81 dob “drum”
 ŠL 138; Gost. 190; Szabédi 163
 Sum. dub
 Latin tuba
- 82 domb “hill”, domború “vaulted”
 ŠL 459; 400/2, 3; Gost. 61a, 228, 262; Szabédi 162
 Sum. du6, dubur, du6, dul
 Latin tuber
 IE *tubh-
- 83 dorong “stick, club”
 ŠL 536/27; Gost. 594; Szabédi 162
 Sum. giš-lukul
 Latin truncus
 German Strunk, Stumpf
- 84 dög “carrion”
 LM 229; Gost. 500; Szabédi 186, 517; Brunner no. 138
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-
- Sum. tag
 Latin nex, necis
 Sanskrit nácyati, Greek nékus, nekrós
 Hebrew nākāh, Arabic nakā, naqāda, Akkadian naqāru, Ugaritic nkt
- 85 dōngölni “to stamp out”
 ŠL 224; Gost. 257, 717; Szabédi 167
 Sum. dù, dumgal
 Latin tonare
 Sanskrit tanayitnú-, German Donner, English thunder
- 86 dördülni “to thunder”
 ŠL 10; Gost. 89; Szabédi 193; Brunner no. 164
 Sum. gir-gir(-ri)
 Latin circus
 Greek kirkos
 Hebrew kārār, kikkār, Arabic karra, kura, kurrarīya, Ugaritic krkr, Akkadian kurussu
- 87 dörögni “to thunder”, dörgés “thunder”
 ŠL 10; Gost. 89; Szabédi 193; Brunner no. 164
 Sum. gir-gir(-ri)
 Latin circus
 Greek kirkos
 Hebrew kārār, kikkār, Arabic karra, kura, kurrarīya, Ugaritic krkr, Akkadian kurussu
 (Or to IE *der- “to grumble” and IE *dher- “to grumble, to thunder”, Old Irish dordaid “roars”, Irish dord “bass”, Greek tertheía “gossip”, thórubos “noise” – Arabic hadara “to thunder”, haḍara “to joke, to chat”, Brunner, no. 734?)
- 88 dörzsölni “to rub, to scrub”
 Gost. 426; Szabédi 162
 Sum. tuš
 Latin tergere
 IE *(s)ter(e)g-, Greek stergís
- 89 dúlni “to devastate”
 ŠL 330/42b; 467; Gost. 261, 422; Szabédi 178
-

-
- Sum. du14, dun
 Latin bellum < duellum (> German Duell, English duel)
 Homeric Greek daí (< *dawī),
- 90 düh “rage”, dühös “furious”
 ŠL 138/14; Gost. 234; Szabédi 212, 234
 Sum. dih
 Latin fel, fellis
 IE *ǵhel-, Greek chólos, German Galle, English gall
- 91 e, ez, a, az “this”
 Gost. 846; Szabédi 290; Brunner no. 22, 679
 Sum. e
 Latin (ill-)ud < ollud
 Akkadian ullû, Hebrew ĕlleh, Ethiopian ellā
- 92 é (genitive suffix)
 Gost. 855; Szabédi 297; Brunner no. 392
 Sum. e, ge
 Latin ad
 IE *de-, Phrygian ad-daket, Greek –de, German zu, English to
 Ugaritic da
- 93 ebihal “tadpole”
 ŠL 420; 205; Gost. 768; Szabédi 102, 104, 216
 Sum. ab-ku6
 Latin equa + cetus
 Sanskrit áçva-, Greek híppos
- 94 ég “heaven, sky”
 ŠL 324; 381; 257; 251i; Gost. 8, 330; Szabédi 208; Brunner no. 132, 685
 Sum. é, e8
 Latin ignis
 Sanskrit agní-
 Arabic (h)aǧǧa, Akkadian agâgu
-

- 95 egér “mouse”
MSL IV 59/99; Gost. 197; Szabédi 239, 459, 524
Sum. egir
Latin *soricaria
Greek húrax
- 96 égni “to burn”
MSL III 202, 291; 381; 257; 251i; Gost. 305, 330; Szabédi 208; Brunner no. 132, 685
Sum. ag, ang, e8
Latin ignis
Sanskrit agní-
Arabic (h)agġa, Akkadian agâgu
- 97 egy “church”
ŠL 324; Gost. 8; Szabédi 238
Sum. é
Latin salve
Sanskrit sárva-, Greek holoós < *holewós, hólos, English whole
- 98 éj “night”
ŠL 427; Gost. 49; Szabédi 59, 115, 245, 276; Brunner no. 925
Sum. gig, ge6
Latin nox
Sanskrit náktīḥ, Greek núx, nuktós, German Nacht, English night
Akkadian nâhu, nêhu, Hebrew nahat, mānōah, menuhāh, Ugaritic nht
- 99 ék “wedge”, ékjel, ékszer “jewels”
ŠL 183; MSL III 202, 291; ŠL 80; 347; Gost. 305, 561, 562, 600; Szabédi 502
Sum. ag, ang, ig, ek, igi-gal, aga
Latin acies
IE *akʷ-, Greek akís, German Ecke, English edge
- 100 ek, ak, ok (plural suffix)
ŠL 183; MSL III 202, 291; Gost. 305; Szabédi 305
Sum. ag, ang

Latin ego

IE *eǵ(om), Sanskrit ahám, Greek egō(n), German ich, English I

101 eke “plow”

ŠL 97/8, 12; Gost. 697, 796; Szabédi 471

Sum. iku, aka

Latin *occale (ferrum)

IE *oketā, Greek oxínē, German Egge

102 el- “away (verbal prefix)”

ŠL 381; Gost. 328, 860, 874; Szabédi 95, 300; Brunner no. 1007

Sum. ud-du, e, i, al

Latin ante

Sanskrit ánti, Greek antí, German ent-, English and

Hebrew ‘āṭīd

103 elbocsá(j)tani “to let free”

ŠL 11/4; Gost. 367; Szabédi 244; Brunner no. 635

Sum. bur, bul

Latin ante + festinare

Akkadian basi

104 elcsípni “to catch”

ŠL 68; Gost. 274; Szabédi 368; Brunner no. 796

Sum. šib

Latin ante + excipere

IE *kap-, Sanskrit kapaṭī, Greek káptein, German heben, Hafen

Arabic qafaša, abila, qabaḏa, Hebrew qābal, qābaš

105 elég “enough”

MSL VI 59/99; Gost. 197; Szabédi 238; Brunner no. 796

Sum. egir

Latin satis

IE *sāt-, set-, Sanskrit asinvá-, Greek áatos, āsai, German satt, English sad

Arabic sa’ima, šabi’a, sa’ira, Akkadian šebû, šatû, Hebrew šāba’, šātāh, šā’ar, Ugaritic šb’, šty

- 106 elfogyni "to run out"
 ŠL 152/8; Gost. 403; Szabédi 125, 383; Brunner no. 912
 Sum. ug⁹
 Latin ponere < *po-sinere
 IE *sewe-, Greek eáō, German säumen
 Hebrew sāyāh, Akkadian šêtu
- 107 elhagyni "to leave"
 Gost. 404; Szabédi 277, 278; Brunner no. 912
 Sum. u-gu
 Latin sinere
 IE *sewe-, Greek eáō, German säumen
 Hebrew sāyāh, Akkadian šêtu
- 108 ellen "against"
 ŠL 459; Gost. 934; Szabédi 95; Brunner no. 1007
 Sum. dul-du
 Latin ante
 Sanskrit ánti, Greek antí, German ent-, English and
 Hebrew 'ātīd
- 109 elme "mind, sense"
 ŠL 536/48; 134/25b, 31, 34; MSL V 13; Gost. 111, 579; Szabédi 95, 468, 479; Brunner no. 18
 Sum. umuš, um-mi-a, um-me-a
 Latin animula
 Sanskrit ánti, ánila-, Greek ánemos
 Hebrew ānāh, ānaf, af < *anf, Akkadian manitu (?)
- 110 élni "to live"
 ŠL 320; 80; MSL III 176; ŠL 320; Gost. 151, 332, 405, 874; Szabédi 95; Brunner no. 315
 Sum. il, gal, al
 Latin alere
 IE *al-
 Hebrew 'ūl, 'ōlēl, Akkadian alāpu, Arabic 'āla, 'ayyil, 'alafa, 'alaf, 'alīq

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- 111 eme “female”
 Gost. 208; Szabédi 265, 426s.
 Sum. en-bar
 Latin mammula, mammulare
- 112 emelni “to lift”
 ŠL 433; Gost. 164, 401; Szabédi 280
 Sum. nim
 Latin imminere
 IE *men-, Sanskrit man-, Greek ménein
- 113 emlő “breast, teat”
 ŠL 134; Gost. 437; Szabédi 426s.
 Sum. um(-u)
 Latin *mammulare
- 114 emse “sow”
 ŠL 208; Gost. 752; Szabédi 426s.
 Sum. anše
 Latin *mammulare
- 115 én “I”
 ŠL 233; Gost. 811; Szabédi 304
 Sum. ĝa-e
 Latin ego
 IE *eǵ(om), Sanskrit ahám, Greek egō(n), German ich, English I
- 116 en, ön, on, -n (superessive suffix)
 LM 13; ŠL 13; Gost. 35, 822, 873; Szabédi 297
 Sum. An, an, ni(-)11
 Latin in
 IE *(e)ni
- 117 en, on (verbal suffix 3rd pers. of sg., e.g. megy-en, etc.)
 Gost. 872; Szabédi 304
-

- Sum. ni, a-ni, e-ne, a-ne
 Latin me
 Sanskrit mām, Greek (e)mé, German mich, English me
- 118 end, and (future suffix)
 Gost. 875a; Szabédi 329
 Sum. e-dè
 Latin –andus, -endus
- 119 ének “song”, énekelni “to sing”
 ŠL 546/2; Gost. 16; Szabédi 171, 433, 504
 Sum. en-ag
 Latin cantica
 Greek kanázein, German Hahn, Henne, Huhn
- 120 engem “me (accusative)”
 ŠL 233; Gost. 811; Szabédi 304
 Sum. ĝa-e
 Greek emé-ge, German mich, English me
- 121 ép “intact, healthy”
 ŠL 324; Gost. 8; Szabédi 404
 Sum. é
 Latin aeque
- 122 epe “gall”
 ŠL 207, 535/9; Gost. 238; Szabédi 216
 Sum. ib
 Latin jecur
 Sanskrit yákr̥t, Greek ēpar
- 123 eredni “to arise”, eredet “origin”
 ŠL 185; Gost. 237; Szabédi 115, 525; Brunner no. 26, 332, 684
 Sum. ur7, ur6
 Latin oriri

Sanskrit ṛnōti, Greek órnumi

Hebrew ārah, Arabic wa-‘ara, Hebrew ōrōt

(Brunner, no. 389: IE *ered “to flow”: Sanskrit ardati “flows”, ardayati “lets flow”, river names like Rhône < Rodanos = Semitic Jordan, Rednitz in Bavaria – Akkadian redû “to flow”, râdu “thunderstorm”, šurdûtu “watering”. Probably also Hebrew rādaf “to walk behind s.o., to follow, to chase”)

124 érezni “to feel”

ŠL 579; 56/5; Gost. 329, 802; Szabédi 96; Brunner no. 993

Sum. er, uru

Latin arare

Greek aróō, Middle High German ern

Hebrew hāras, Arabic harasa, Akkadian erêšu

125 érnei “to be worth; to reach; to touch”

ŠL 232/4; Gost. 314; Szabédi 525; Brunner no. 26, 332, 684

Sum. ir

Latin oriri

Sanskrit ṛnōti, Greek órnumi

Hebrew ārah, Arabic wa-‘ara, Hebrew ōrōt

126 ernyő, old ernye “protection, shelter; umbrella”

Gost. 791; Szabédi 445

Sum. erin

Latin *umbrax

Latin *umbrax < *unqs-rā, Lithuanian ùnks-na

127 esni “to fall”, esemény “event”, eső “rain”

ŠL 461; 308; Gost. 5, 188, 429; Szabédi 102, 242; Brunner no. 903

Sum. ešemen, e

Latin exire

Sanskrit ēti, Greek eîsi

Arabic ‘āra, ‘īr, ‘īyyās

128 ész, eszet “reason”, eszme “idea”, eszmélni “to reflect”

ŠL 536/26, 48; Gost. 110, 111; Szabédi 95

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- Sum. uš4, umuš
Latin assis (of unknown etymology)
- 129 ett, ött, ott (locative suffix)
Gost. 857; Szabédi 297
Sum. ta11
Latin intrare
- 130 ezer “1000”
Gost. 885; Szabédi 108, 239
Sum. eš
Latin sidera
Greek indállomai, German Winter, English winter
- 131 fa “tree; wood”
ŠL 295, 1; 295/4, a-p; 565; Gost. 792; Szabédi 124
Sum. pa
Latin pomus
IE *pōi-emo-
- 132 falu “village”
ŠL 38/2; Gost. 682; Szabédi 136
Sum. alum (< Akkadian)
Latin populus
IE *pelē-, Greek plēthús, German Volk
- 133 faragni “to carve”, faragó “carver”
ŠL 349/65; Gost. 575; Szabédi 194; Brunner no. 84, 733
Sum. bur-gul
Latin pomum vergere
IE *wereg-, Sanskrit várjati, German renken, Ränke, Ranke, wringen, English wrong
Arabic barīm, barama, Akkadian barâmu, barmu
- 134 fecske “swallow”
Gost. 759; Szabédi 192, 497
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Sum. peš-kun

Latin *passercella

135 fehér, fejtér “white”

ŠL 181; 468; Gost. 155, 572; Szabédi 136

Sum. babbar, ku-babbar

Latin pulcher

IE *perk-, Greek perknós

136 fekete “black”

ŠL 482; Gost. 394; Szabédi 105

Sum. uku

Latin *pictare to pix, picis (> German Pech, English pitch)

Greek píssa < *píkja

137 feküdni, fekszo-, fekv- “to lie down”

ŠL 482; Gost. 394; Szabédi 123

Sum. uku

Latin objacere

Greek híemi, hēka

138 fel “up”

ŠL 13; Gost. 35; Szabédi 226, 301, 384; Brunner no. 333, 338

Sum. An

Latin super, superius

IE *upero-, Sanskrit úpara-, Greek hupér, German auf, ober, über, English up

Hebrew ‘ofel, Arabic ‘afal

139 fél (felet) “half”, felezni “to divide in half”

ŠL 589/27; 74/58, 105; 2/4, 12, 13; MSL V 10, 20; Gost. 67, 205a, 382, 384, 631, 862; Szabédi 67, 85, 95, 134

Sum. ha-la, bar, ba, hal, ba-ra

Latin parilis

140 feleség “wife”

ŠL 2/4, 12, 13; Gost. 384; Szabédi 67, 85, 95, 134

Sum. hal

Latin parilis

141 félni “to be afraid”, félelem “fear”

ŠL 78; Gost. 892; Szabédi 59, 134, 148

Sum. hu-luh-ha

Latin pavere

Greek ptoō

142 félre “aloof”

Gost. 862; Szabédi 67, 85, 95, 134

Sum. ba-ra

Latin parilis

143 féreg “worm; wolf”

ŠL 444/19; MSL 114/205; Gost. 736; Szabédi 119; Brunner no. 192

Sum. pirig

Latin porcus

IE *pork'o-, Greek pórkos, German Ferkel, Furche, Swiss German Fähr-li

Hebrew pāraq, pārāq, Akkadian parāqu

144 férfi “man”

ŠL 50; Gost. 493; Szabédi 9, 66, 95, 222, 400; 111, 232, 394

Sum. er, eri, erum

Latin paria (pl.) + pullulus

Sanskrit putrá-

145 férj “husband”

ŠL 50; Gost. 208, 493; Szabédi 9, 66, 95, 222, 400

Sum. en-bar, er, eri, erum

Latin paria (pl.)

146 fézni “to fit (in a space)”

ŠL 132; Gost. 379; Szabédi 66, 95, 134; Brunner no. 31

Sum. par

Latin parare

Greek póris, German Farre, Pfarre, Färse

Akkadian pâru, Hebrew par, pârâh

147 fiú “son; boy”

ŠL 144/37; MSL V 305; Gost. 456; Szabédi 111, 232, 394

Sum. ibila

Latin pullulus

Sanskrit putrá-

148 fogni “to seize”, fogadni “to receive”, foganni “to be expecting a baby”

ŠL 450; 78/3; 412; Gost. 364, 365, 381; Szabédi 9, 71, 81, 97, 134; Brunner no. 57, 269

Sum. pad, pag, ugu, ugun

Latin pangere

IE *pāk-, Sanskrit pañjaram, Greek pēgnumi, German fangen

Hebrew pūg, hā-fēg, Akkadian paglu, pâqu

149 fogyni “to diminish”

ŠL 69; 152/8; Gost. 363, 403; Szabédi 125, 279, 383; Brunner no. 912

Sum. bad bis, ug⁹

Latin ponere < *po-sinere

IE *sewe-, Greek eáō, German säumen

Hebrew sâyāh, Akkadian šêtu

150 folyini “to flow”, folyó “river”

ŠL 2; 60; Gost. 68, 385, 555; Szabédi 136, 195; Brunner no. 561

Sum. hal, hal bis, pa6

Latin pluere

IE *pleu-, Sanskrit plávatē, Greek plé(w)ein, German fließen, English flow

Arabic dabāb

- 151 forogni “to turn around”, forgó “maelstrom”
 ŠL 74/58, 105; Gost. 205a; Szabédi 138
 Sum. bar
 Latin *pergere* < *per-regere
 Sanskrit *rñjāti*, Greek *orégnumi*, German *rechen*
- 152 fő, fej “head”
 ŠL 69; 295; 565; Gost. 514, 792; Szabédi 96
 Sum. be, pa
 Latin *pāga
 IE *pāk-, Sanskrit *pāça-*, Greek *pēgnumi*, German *fangen*
- 153 főni, főlni “to cook (v/i)”, főzni “to cook (v/t)”
 ŠL 172; Gost. 350; Szabédi 215
 Sum. bil
 Latin *coquere*
 IE *peqwō, Sanskrit *pácati*, Greek *péssō* (< *peqwjō)
- 154 fújni “to blow”; fúvatni “to blow, to blow out”
 ŠL 371; LM 515; Gost. 339; Szabédi 98, 137, 200
 Sum. bu, bu5
 Latin *pacare*
 IE *pāk-, Sanskrit *pāça-*, Greek *pēgnumi*, German *fangen*
 (Or to IE *aw(e), *awē(ī), wē “to blow, Greek *aúra* “blow”, *áella* “storm”, Cymric *awel*, Sanskrit *vāti* “blows”, Hittite *ḫuwant-* “wind”, Gothic *wajan*, German *wehen* – Hebrew *hebel* “wind, breath”, Arabic *habba* “to blow”, Brunner, no. 688? Cf. also Brunner, no. 747.)
- 155 fúrni “to drill”
 ŠL 511/11; 411/39, 40, 98; Gost. 665, 703, 710; Szabédi 155; Brunner no. 73
 Sum. bur, pu, bur(u)
 Latin *forare*
 IE *bher-, Greek *phárein*, *phárunx*, German *bohren*
 Arabic *barrīma*, *barā*, Akkadian *bara’u*, Hebrew *bārā’*
- 156 fű (fűvet) “grass”
 ŠL 318; MSL III 69/13; Gost. 698; Szabédi 150, 447; Brunner no. 44

Sum. u

Latin pabula

Greek patéomai, German füttern, Futter, English to feed, food, to foster

Akkadian patânu, naptanu, Arabic batana

157 fül “ear”

Gost. 226; Szabédi 135, 270

Sum. pi

Latin palma

Sanskrit pānī-, Greek palámē

158 fűlni “to be heated”, fűteni “to heat”

ŠL 172; Gost. 350; Szabédi 137; Brunner no. 809

Sum. bil

Latin pallere

Sanskrit palitá-, Greek poliós, peliós, German fahl, English pale

Akkadian paršamu

159 fűzni “to fix”, füzet “exercise book”

ŠL 318/28; Gost. 502; Szabédi 134, 174, 416

Sum. u-zug

Latin pensare

Sanskrit spandatē, Greek sphadázein (?)

160 gabona “grain”

Gost. 696; Szabédi 132, 204, 457

Sum. gan-ba

Latin gramineum

Sanskrit grásati, Greek gráō, grástis

161 gácsér “male duck”

ŠL 394/32; Gost. 763; Szabédi 211, 277

Sum. ga-šir-mušen

Latin anser < *hanser

Greek chēn, German Gans, English goose

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- 162 gatya “large farmer’s pants”
 ŠL 90; MSL III 228; Gost. 525; Szabédi 193
 Sum. gad(-a)
 Latin calcearium
 IE *(s)qeliq-, Greek chálix
- 163 gaz “scoundrel”, gizgaz “weed”
 ŠL 296/2-6; Gost. 786; Szabédi 211
 Sum. giš
 Latin hostis
 IE *ghostis, German Gast, English guest
- 164 gazda “farmer”
 ŠL 62; 192/6; Gost. 507, 607; Szabédi 211s., 409, 505
 Sum. ga5-šu-du8
 Latin hospitalis < *hosti-potis
- 165 gázolni “to wade; to run s.o. over”
 ŠL 192; Gost. 290; Szabédi 340
 Sum. gaz
 Latin vadere
 IE *wadh-, German waten, English wade
- 166 gége “throat”
 ŠL 106; Gost. 240; Szabédi 213
 Sum. gu
 Latin fauces
 German Gaumen, English gum
- 167 genny “pus”
 ŠL 446; Gost. 149; Szabédi 203, 400, 460
 Sum. gig
 Latin glandia
 Sanskrit gula- (?), Greek bálanos
-

- 168 góc “center”
 ŠL 295/a, b; 295/1a, c; Gost. 27; Szabédi 213; Brunner no. 350
 Sum. garsu, garza, kuš4
 Latin foculus
 Hebrew bā’ar
- 169 gomb “button”, gomba “mushroom”
 ŠL 362; 134, 11; Gost. 79, 80, 801; Szabédi 151
 Sum. gam, um-dug4-ga
 Latin convolvere
 Sanskrit varútram, Greek elúō, helíssein, German wallen, walzen, wälzen, Wulst, Welle
- 170 gőg “arrogance”, gőgös “arrogant”
 ŠL 427; 106; Gost. 49, 240; Szabédi 126
 Sum. gíg, ge6, gu
 Latin fauces
 German Gaumen, English gum
- 171 gömb “ball, sphere”, gömbölyű “round as a ball”
 ŠL 362; Gost. 79; Szabédi 151
 Sum. gam
 Latin convolvulus
 Sanskrit varútram, Greek elúō, helíssein, German wallen, walzen, wälzen, Wulst, Welle
- 172 görbe “crooked; curve”, görbíteni “to bend, to crook”, görbülni “to bend”
 ŠL 333; 88; 67; Gost. 126, 161, 162, 283, 416; Szabédi 161s., 192, 406; Brunner no. 849
 Sum. gar-ba, gub-ba, gib
 Latin curve
 Greek korōnē (> Latin corona), kurtós
 Akkadian gurgurru, magarru, mugerru, Hebrew gālal, megillāh, galgal, gīl, gālam, Arabic ḡalaḡa
- 173 görcs “knot”
 ŠL 313/6; Gost. 548; Szabédi 193; Brunner no. 164
 Sum. ge
 Latin circus

Greek kirkos

Hebrew kārar, kikkār, Arabic karra, kura, kurrarīya, Ugaritic krkr, Akkadian kurussu

174 gördülni “to roll (v/i)”

ŠL 483; Gost. 799; Szabédi 193; Brunner no. 164

Sum. girag

Latin circus

Greek kirkos

Hebrew kārar, kikkār, Arabic karra, kura, kurrarīya, Ugaritic krkr, Akkadian kurussu

175 görgetni “to roll (v/t)”

ŠL 483; Gost. 799; Szabédi 193; Brunner no. 164

Sum. girag

Latin circus

Greek kirkos

Hebrew kārar, kikkār, Arabic karra, kura, kurrarīya, Ugaritic krkr, Akkadian kurussu

176 göröngy “native soil”

ŠL 483; Gost. 798; Szabédi 203, 401; Brunner no. 478

Sum. girin

Latin grandia

IE *gwrendh-, Greek brénthos, German Brünne

Hebrew hāzeh, probably also Hebrew godel, gādōl

177 guba “farmer’s coat”

Gost. 675; Szabédi 376

Sum. gubbu

Latin convolutum

Sanskrit varútram, Greek elúō, helissein, German wallen, walzen, wälzen, Wulst, Welle

-
- 178 gubbasztani “to squat, to crouch”
 ŠL 206; Gost. 265; Szabédi 111, 147, 192; Brunner no. 172
 Sum. gub
 Latin cubare
 Greek kúbos (> Latin cubus), German Hüfte, English hip
 Hebrew qubba’at, Arabic qub’at, Akkadian na-qâbu
- 179 gulya “herd of cattle”
 ŠL 297; MSL III 137/94; Gost. 721; Szabédi 203
 Sum. gud, gu4
 Latin grex, gregis
 IE *ger-, Sanskrit járantē, Greek ageírein, agorā
- 180 gurulni “to roll (v/i)”
 ŠL 111; Gost. 333; Szabédi 193; Brunner no. 164
 Sum. gur
 Latin circus
 Greek kirkos
 Hebrew kārār, kikkār, Arabic karra, kura, kurrarīya, Ugaritic krkr, Akkadian kurussu
- 181 gúzs “willow band”
 ŠL 366 verso, 87; 559; Gost. 486, 547; Szabédi 375
 Sum. gudibir, gu
 Latin compedis
 Greek pouś, podós, German Fuss, English foot
- 182 gyakni, old “to sting with the corns”
 ŠL 230; Gost. 582; Szabédi 258
 Sum. gag
 Latin jacĕre
 Greek híemi, hēka

- 183 gyalog “on foot”, gyalogolni “to walk”
 ŠL 332; LM 66; Gost. 315, 316, 423; Szabédi 87, 170, 466
 Sum. alaku (< Akkadian), gug4
 Latin petiolus
- 184 gyám “guardian”
 ŠL 554, 557; Gost. 439, 440; Szabédi 151, 258, 473
 Sum. geme, dam
 Latin janualis
 Sanskrit yāna-
- 185 gyep “lawn”
 ŠL 85; Gost. 784; Szabédi 153, 203, 391
 Sum. gi
 Latin gleba
 IE *gel-, German Klumpen, English clump
- 186 gyér “seldom”
 Gost. 823; Szabédi 130, 204, 221, 404; Brunner no. 339
 Sum. dil
 Latin rare
 Sanskrit ṛtē, Greek érēmos
 Arabic ‘ārin, ‘arā, Akkadian ramû, rummû, ramânu, ramînu, ramnu, arû, Hebrew ‘ārāh etc.
- 187 gyermek, gyerek “child”
 ŠL 134; Gost. 437; Szabédi 397, 412; Brunner no. 800
 Sum. um(-u)
 Latin liberi magni, liberique
 IE *leudh-, Sanskrit rōdhati, Greek eleúsomai, German Leute
 Hebrew le’om, pl. le’umīm

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- 188 gyertya “candle”
 ŠL 256/1; Gost. 24; Szabédi 193s., 466
 Sum. gagia
 Latin *chartularius
 Greek chártēs (< Egyptian?) > German Karte, English card, cf. Brunner 1979
- 189 gyors “quick, fast”
 ŠL 322/59; Gost. 505; Szabédi 295, 381, 385
 Sum. guruš
 Latin deorsum < *devorsum
- 190 gyökér “root”
 201/2; Gost. 589; Szabédi 182, 468
 Sum. suh6
 Latin *radicalis
 Greek rádix, German Wurzel, Wurz, English root, wort
- 191 gyöngy “pearl”
 ŠL 446; 60; Gost. 150, 157, 701; Szabédi 431
 Sum. gig, dim4(-ma), gig, še-gig
 Latin gemma < *gembmā
 German Kamm (der Traube)
- 192 gyönyörű “splendid”
 ŠL 60; Gost. 157; Szabédi 102, 116, 253
 Sum. dim4(-ma)
 Latin venerabilis
 Sanskrit vána-, German Wonne, wünschen, wohnen, ge-wöhnen, English to wish
- 193 győzni “to win”, győző “winner”
 ŠL 296; 559; 296; Gost. 345, 510, 787; Szabédi 253
 Sum. giš, giš-guza, isu
 Latin *victare
 German weigern, Fehde
-

- 194 gyújtani “to light”
 ŠL 129 a/31 a/c; 371; Gost. 47b, 361; Szabédi 116, 127, 467; Brunner no. 832
 Sum. mul, mulu, ul-ul, gid(-da)
 Latin *luctare*
 Sanskrit *rōcatē*, *rucī-*, *amphi-lúkē*, *leukós*, German *leuchten*, *Licht*, English *light*
 Arabic *rūqa*, *lāḥa*, Ugaritic *lwḥ*
- 195 gyulladni “to become inflamed”, gyúlni “to ignite”
 ŠL 129 a/31 a/c; 371; Gost. 47b, 361; Szabédi 116
 Sum. mul, mulu, ul-ul, gid(-da)
 Latin *luminare* (< **leuq-smen*, to *lucere*)
- 196 gyűrni “to crumple, to crease”
 ŠL 67/1, 2; Gost. 327; Szabédi 176, 200, 488
 Sum. *gil*
 Latin **gyrellus* < Greek *gūrós*, *gûros*, IE **geu-*
- 197 gyűrű “ring”
 ŠL 401; Gost. 399, 605; Szabédi 176, 200, 488
 Sum. *hur*, *gur*
 Latin **gyrellus* < Greek *gūrós*, *gûros*, IE **geu-*
- 198 ha “if”
 Gost. 825; Szabédi 181
 Sum. *ga*, *ge*, *gu*
 Latin *quando* < **quam-dō*
- 199 hágó “path in the high mountains”
 ŠL 230; Gost. 582; Szabédi 98, 195
 Sum. *gag*
 Latin *calcare*
 IE *(s)*qeliq-*, Greek *chális*
- 200 hagyni “to let”
 Gost. 404; Szabédi 237, 278; Brunner no. 912

Sum. u-gu

Latin sinere

IE *sewe-, Greek eáō, German säumen

Hebrew sāyāh, Akkadian šētu

201 haj “hair”

ŠL 167; MSL 150/342; Gost. 220; Szabédi 195

Sum. ka + u

Latin callum

Sanskrit kíṅa-

202 hal “fish”

ŠL 589; Gost. 730, 731; Szabédi 104

Sum. ku6, ha

Latin cetus < Greek kētos

203 halál “death”

ŠL 317-2, 6; 316; 456; Gost. 31, 98; Szabédi 430

Sum. lú-alal, hul

Latin color

German Hülse, English hull

204 hallani “to hear”, hallgatni “to listen; to be quiet”

MSL III 128/367; Gost. 101; Szabédi 198

Sum. hal

Latin *cluĕre

IE *kleu-, Sanskrit ṅṛnōti, Greek kléō, German Leu-mund

205 halmozni “to pile up”

ŠL 143; Gost. 106; Szabédi 433

Sum. he, he-gal, he-nun

Latin culmen

IE *qel-

- 206 hálni “to sleep”
 ŠL 2/4, 12, 13; Gost. 384; Szabédi 196, 430
 Sum. hal
 Latin *colare
- 207 halni “to die”
 ŠL 456; Gost. 98; Szabédi 104; Brunner no. 137
 Sum. hul
 Latin celare
 IE *kel-, Sanskrit çālā, German ver-hehlen, hohl, hüllen, Hülle, Helm, Halle, Engl. hall
 Arabic kala’a, Akkadian kalakku, kalītu, kalû, killu, huliyam, Hebrew kilyāh, kālāh, kele’, Ugaritic kl’
- 208 halom “pile”
 ŠL 143; Gost. 106; Szabédi 196
 Sum. he, he-gal, he-nun
 Latin culmen
 IE *qel-
- 209 hamar “quick, hurried”
 Gost. 824; Szabédi 206; Brunner no. 799
 Sum. a-mar-u
 Latin quando < quam-dō + majore
 Greek –mōros, German mehr, meist, Mär-chen, English more, most
 Akkadian mā’u, ma’ādu, ma’du, mandu, mahdu
- 210 hamu “ashes”
 ŠL 212; Gost. 198, 199; Szabédi 197; Brunner no. 715
 Sum. ukum, kum-ma
 Latin cinis
 IE *qen-, Sanskrit kīkṇasa-, Greek kónis, knēn
 Arabic ṣahada

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- 211 harag “anger”
 ŠL 22; Gost. 194; Szabédi 197
 Sum. urgu
 Latin *crocus* < Greek *krókos* < Semit., cf. Hebrew *karkōm* “saffron”
- 212 hasítani “to split”
 ŠL 12; Gost. 270; Szabédi 173, 215
 Sum. haš
 Latin *quassare*
 IE *qwet-, German *schütten*, *schütteln*
- 213 hát “back”
 ŠL 190; Gost. 248; Szabédi 475; Brunner no. 951
 Sum. haš
 Latin *collum*
 IE *qwel-, German *Hals*
 Akkadian *kišādu*
- 214 hát “well ...”
 Gost. 825; Szabédi 288
 Sum. ga, ge, gu
 Latin *quot*
 Sanskrit *kāti*, Greek *póssos* (< *pótjos)
- 215 hattyú “swan”
 Gost. 732; Szabédi 504s.
 Sum. ka-ku(-a)-hu
 Latin *sonus*
 IE *sāw-, Sanskrit *kvaṣṇati* (?), German *sausen*
- 216 hazudni “to tell a lie”, hazug “lying”
 ŠL 318/28; Gost. 502; Szabédi 505
 Sum. u-zug
 Latin *sonticus*
 IE *es-ont-, Sanskrit *sant-*, *satyá-*, Greek *ónt-*, *eteós*, German *Sün-de*, English *sin*
-

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- 217 hegedű “violin”
 Gost. 585; Szabédi 459
 Sum. ne-gi-gi-du16
 Latin sagittaria (musica)
- 218 hegy “mountain”
 ŠL 230; Gost. 582; Szabédi 115, 196, 433; Brunner no. 284, 826
 Sum. gag
 Latin collis
 IE *kel-, Greek kolōnós, English hill
 Arabic mu-ḥl
- 219 hely “place”, helyezni “to put”
 ŠL 461; Gost. 40; Szabédi 194; Brunner no. 827
 Sum. ki, ke
 Latin cella
 Sanskrit çālā, Greek kalíá, German Halle, English hall
 Arabic karār
- 220 hez, höz, hoz (allative suffix)
 Gost. 858; Szabédi 300
 Sum. še, eš, eše, uš
 Latin *contra (<com-tro) ad
 IE *knt-, Greek katá
- 221 hiány “defect, fault”, hiba “fault”
 ŠL 461; 86/58, 60; Gost. 40, 41; Szabédi 194; Brunner no. 96, 764, 866
 Sum. ki, ke, ri-ba-na
 Latin cavus
 IE *kewā-, Sanskrit çváyatē, Greek koilos < *kowiłos
 Arabic kabā, qabqaba, qabā, qabw, qubba, kkadian kabātu, kabāru, Hebrew kábēd, maqqebet, qibbūs
- 222 híg “thin, liquid”
 ŠL 86/58, 60; Gost. 41; Szabédi 194; Brunner no. 96, 764, 866
 Sum. ri-ba-na
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Latin *cavus*

IE **kewā-*, Sanskrit *çváyatē*, Greek *koilos* < **kowil*

Arabic *kabā*, *qabqaba*, *qabā*, *qabw*, *qubba*, *kkadian kabātu*, *kabāru*, Hebrew *kābēd*, *maqqebet*, *qibbūs*

223 *hínár* “seaweed”, according to Gost. “kind of swamp, fatal abyss, swalling humans (as well as animals)”

Gost. 6; Szabédi 237

Sum. *hinar*

Latin *salinarius*

IE **sel-*, Greek *háls*, German *Salz*

224 *hívni* “to call”, *hű* (*hívet*) “faithful”

ŠL152(4); MSL III 351; Gost. 518; Szabédi 194, 426

Sum. *ubara*

Latin *calare* < Greek *chaláō*

225 *hizlalni* “to fatten”, *hízni* “to get fat”

ŠL 143; Gost. 106; Szabédi 148

Sum. *he*, *he-gal*, *he-nun*

Latin *cibus*

IE **ekō(j)-*, Sanskrit *çiçāti*, Greek *kōmos*

226 *hogy* “that, in order to, because”

Gost. 825; Szabédi 110

Sum. *ga*, *ge*, *gu*

Latin *ut*, *uti*

227 *hogyne* “of course, sure”

Gost. 832; Szabédi 110

Sum. *ga-na*

Latin *uti* + *-ne*

228 *hold*, *hód* “moon”

ŠL 550; Gost. 88; Szabédi 129; Brunner no. 775

Sum. *húl*

Latin *coelitus*

IE *(s)qait/d-, Sanskrit *citrá-*, German *heiter*, *-heit*, *heiss*, *Hitze*

Arabic *qaiz*, *qā'iz*, *ṣaif*, Aramaic *qayit*, *qaiṭā*, Hebrew *qayis*, Akkadian *ṣidānu*

229 *holló* “raven”

ŠL 78, 228; Gost. 754; Szabédi 196, 444; Brunner no. 178

Sum. *hu*

Latin *corax* < Greek *kórax*

IE *qor-nq-

Hebrew *qorē'*, Akkadian *kurkû*

230 *hon* “homeland”

ŠL 195/2; Gost. 482; Szabédi 97, 172

Sum. *nu*

Latin *casa* < *katjā

IE *kat-

231 *horog* “crook”

UET 351; Gost. 533a, 605; Szabédi 197

Sum. *ha-bur-da*, *hur*

Latin *crux*, *crucis* (> German *Kreuz*, English *cross*)

232 *hosszú* “long”

ŠL 211; Gost. 171; Szabédi 173, 406

Sum. *uš*

Latin *quasse*

IE *qwet-, German *schütteln*

233 *hő*, *hév* “heat”

ŠL 143; Gost. 106; Szabédi 195, 224, 429; Brunner no. 188

Sum. *he*, *he-gal*, *he-nun*

Latin *calor*

IE *kē/alē-, German *lau*

Akkadian *qalû*, *qilûtu*, *kilûtu*, Hebrew *qālāh*, Arabic *qalā*

- 234 hullani “to fall”, hulla “corpse”, hullám “wave”
 ŠL 456; Gost. 98; Szabédi 182, 194; Brunner no. 189, 399, 437
 Sum. hul
 Latin cadere
 IE *kʷad-, Sanskrit çad-, Homeric Greek kadd-, German hassen, English to hate
 Akkadian na-qâdu, na-kâdu, na-kâdu, Hebrew qādar, ne-ked, Arabic ḥa-qida, ka'dā
- 235 húr “string, chord”, hurok “loop”
 ŠL 401; Gost. 605; Szabédi 212
 Sum. hur
 Latin haru- (cf. haruspex)
 Sanskrit hirā, Greek chordē, German Garn
- 236 húzni “to pull”
 LM 401; Gost. 398; Szabédi 212
 Sum. hur
 Latin *hausire
 Greek aúō
- 237 hűs, hűvös “cool”
 Gost. 66; Szabédi 202, 393; Brunner no. 117
 Sum. sid
 Latin gelu
 Greek gelandron: psuchrón (Hes.), chálaza, German kalt, kühl, English cold, cool
 Ugaritic gl̥, Arabic ḡalida, ḡalīd, Akkadian gilittu
- 238 idő “time; weather”
 ŠL 381; 52; Gost. 42, 44; Szabédi 251, 479, 528
 Sum. ud, ud-(d)a, itu
 Latin vetula
 IE *wet-, Sanskrit vatsá-, Greek (w)étos, German Widder
- 239 ifjú “young”
 ŠL 144/37; MSL V 305; Gost. 456; Szabédi 97, 208
 Sum. ibila

Latin agnus

IE *agwhnos, Greek amnós, English to year

240 ig (terminative suffix)

ŠL 123; Gost. 561; Szabédi 298

Sum. ig, ek

Latin unquam

Old High German -gin

241 igaz “true”

ŠL 449; Gost. 217; Szabédi 256

Sum. igi

Latin jugis

Sanskrit yugám, Greek zugón, German Joch, English yoke

242 ige “word; verb”

ŠL 449; Gost. 217, 877; Szabédi 115, 447

Sum. igi, i-ga, in-ga, an-ga

Latin vocabula

Sanskrit ávōcam, vakti, váca-, Greek épos, óps

243 igen “yes; very”

Gost. 878; Szabédi 293

Sum. igi-in, igi-en

Latin sic

Greek hōs, German so, English so

244 ígéрни “to promise”

ŠL 449; Gost. 217; Szabédi 115

Sum. igi

Latin vocare

Sanskrit ávōcam, vakti, váca-, Greek épos, óps

245 így “so, like that”

ŠL 449; Gost. 217; Szabédi 291

- Sum. igi
Latin ita
Sanskrit ittham
- 246 íj “bow”
ŠL 68-30; Gost. 551; Szabédi 97, 276
Sum. illu, lu-illuru
Latin annellus
IE *anc-no, Sanskrit akná-
- 247 illetni “to touch; to deserve”, illeték “duty, tax”, illeszteni “to fit into, to adapt”
ŠL 166/b; Gost. 508; Szabédi 182; Brunner no. 436, 1018
Sum. illat (probably < Akkadian)
Latin sedere
IE *sed-, Sanskrit sáda-, Greek hezomai, German sitzen, English to sit
Hebrew āšš, Arabic asās, asa, Akkadian ašāšu
- 248 ing “shirt”
ŠL 148/6, 7; Gost. 526; Szabédi 172; Brunner no. 24
Sum. in
Latin camisa < Gall.
IE *ke/am-, Sanskrit çāmulyá-, German Hemd
Arabic kamma, kamana, Hebrew kāmas, Akkadian na-kāmu
- 249 inger “stimulus, charm”
ŠL 356; Gost. 793; Szabédi 371
Sum. giš-immar
Latin ingruere
Homeric Greek échraon, Aiolian chráuō
- 250 íny, üny “gums”
ŠL 15; 376; Gost. 76, 223; Szabédi 9, 202
Sum. inim, unu
Latin gena
IE *ǵenu-, Sanskrit hānu-, Greek génus, gnáthos, German Kinn, English chin

- 251 ipar “industry, trade”, iparos “industrial, trader”
 ŠL 23/1; Gost. 484; Szabédi 86, 116; Brunner no. 330
 Sum. ibira
 Latin operare
 Sanskrit āpa-, German üben
 Arabic ‘abd, Akkadian abdu, epêšu, epištu, Hebrew ‘abad, ‘ābūr
- 252 iramodni “to flee, to escape”
 ŠL 232/4; Gost. 314; Szabédi 230; Brunner no. 800
 Sum. ir
 Latin liberare
 IE *(e)leudh-, Greek eleútheros, German Leute
 Hebrew le’om, pl. le’umīm
- 253 iró “buttermilk”
 ŠL 231; Gost. 556; Szabédi 457
 Sum. i, ia
 Latin jureum
 IE *jūs-, Sanskrit yūḥ, Greek zúmē, German Jauche
- 254 ismerni “to know”
 ŠL 536/48; Gost. 111; Szabédi 413; Brunner, p. 110
 Sum. umuš
 Latin juste mensurare
 IE *smeru-, German schmieren, English smear
 Akkadian šamnu, Hebrew šemen, Arabic samīn (?)
- 255 isten “god”
 ŠL 480; LM 480; Gost. 22, 23; Szabédi 390, 396s., 412, 454
 Sum. išten, d-DIŠ
 Latin juste divine
- 256 iszony “horror, disgust”
 Gost. 741; Szabédi 107, 447
 Sum. ušum(-gal/-bašmu)

Latin visum

Sanskrit vēda, Greek eîdon, oîda, German wissen, weise, ver-weisen, ge-wiss

257 itt "here"

Gost. 857; Szabédi 290s.; Brunner no. 22., 679

Sum. ta11

Latin illud, ollus

Akkadian ullû, Hebrew êlleh, Ethiopian ellā

258 íz "taste"

ŠL 449/122e; 339; Gost. 583, 809; Szabédi 493

Sum. igi-kak, ziz

Latin artus

IE *ar-, Greek árthron

259 izzadni "to sweat"

ŠL 172; Gost. 450, 557; Szabédi 198, 238

Sum. il, irig, ir

Latin sudare

IE *swoido-, Sanskrit svídyati, Greek hidrōs, German Schweiss, schwitzen, English to sweat

260 izzani "to glow", izzás "glowing"

ŠL 172; MSL IV 36/99; Gost. 191, 450; Szabédi 198; Brunner no. 388

Sum. izi

Latin candere

IE *(s)qend-, Sanskrit cand-, çand-, Greek kándaros

Akkadian qādu, Hebrew qādaḥ, yā-qad, mō-qēd, Arabic qaddāḥ, wa-qada

261 járni "to go; to come"

ŠL 444; 232/4; 401; 152b, c; Gost. 231, 314, 606; Szabédi 230, 516

Sum. gir, ir, har(-ra)

Latin *gyrare < Greek gūrós, gûros, IE *geu-

262 járulni "to step in front of s.o.", járulék "appendix, supplement"

ŠL 401; 152b, c; Gost. 606; Szabédi 230, 516

Sum. har(-ra)

Latin *gyrare < Greek gūrós, gûros, IE *geu-

263 jég "ice"

ŠL 551; Gost. 64; Szabédi 203, 233, 502

Sum. šeg⁹

Latin glacies

Greek gelandron: psuchrón (Hes.), chálaza, German kalt, kühl, English cold, cool

264 jel "sign"

ŠL 142; Gost. 13; Szabédi 239, 401

Sum. i(-a)

Latin sigillum

265 jó "good", jól "well"

ŠL 142; 396; Gost. 13, 146; Szabédi 256

Sum. i(-a), dug

Latin jugis

Sanskrit yugám, Greek zugón, German Joch, English yoke

266 jó, old "river"

ŠL 579; Gost. 54; Szabédi 216; Brunner no. 64

Sum. íd

Latin aqua

German Ache, Au

Arabic āfiq, Akkadian apsû < Sumerian?, Ugaritic apq

267 jog "law"

ŠL 142; Gost. 13, 317; Szabédi 256

Sum. i(-a), i

Latin jube

Sanskrit yugám, Greek zugón, German Joch, English yoke

268 jönni, dial. gyünni "to come"

ŠL 206; Gost. 255, 256; Szabédi 253; Brunner no. 299

- Sum. gin, du
 Latin venire
 IE *gwem-, Sanskrit gámati, Greek baínein, German be-quem
 Arabic ġiṣā
- 269 juh “sheep”
 ŠL 494; Gost. 724; Szabédi 116
 Sum. u8
 Latin ovis
 Sanskrit ávi-, Greek óis
- 270 junh, old “bodysoul (vs. breathsoul)”
 ŠL 15; Gost. 76; Szabédi 223, 255s.
 Sum. inim
 Latin jecur, jecoris
 Sanskrit yákr̥t, Greek ēpar
- 271 kacagás, kacaj “laughter”, kacagni “to laugh”
 Gost. 133; Szabédi 377
 Sum. ka-zal
 Latin *contegere
 Sanskrit sthágati, Greek stégein, German decken, Dach
- 272 kanyar “bend, curve”, kanyarítani “to fling, to hurl”, kanyarodni “to bend, to curve”
 ŠL 142; 144; Gost. 249, 464; Szabédi 207, 488
 Sum. kun, kun4
 Latin *conjurare
 Sanskrit yōh
- 273 kapni “to receive; to catch”
 ŠL 36; Gost. 351, 686; Szabédi 143, 144, 187s.; Brunner, p. 39
 Sum. ku, ka
 Latin capere
 IE *kap-, Sanskrit kapaṭī, Greek káptein, German heben, Hafen
 Hebrew kaf, Arabic kaff, kiffa, Akkadian kappu (?)

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- 274 kaptafa “shoe lath”
 LM 109; Gost. 638; Szabédi 375, 389
 Sum. Kabta
 Latin compedis
 Greek pouós, podós, German Fuss, English foot
- 275 kaptár “beehive”
 Gost. 714; Szabédi 125s., 421
 Sum. kabta
 Latin captor
 IE *kap-, Sanskrit kapaṭī, Greek káptein, German heben, H
- 276 kapu “gate”
 ŠL 133; Gost. 463; Szabédi 142s., 392; Brunner no. 56
 Sum. ka
 Latin caput
 Sanskrit *kaput, Greek kúpē, German Haupt, Haube
 Arabic qafā', qafan, Akkadian kapru
- 277 kar “arm”
 ŠL 322; 74/58, 105; MSL III 78/4, 79/1, 7; Gost. 152, 205, 522; Szabédi 183
 Sum. kal, kalg, kùš, kur x
 Latin quadrum
 IE *qwetwor-, Sanskrit catvāra-, Greek téttares, German vier, English four
- 278 kár “damage; a pity”
 ŠL 60; 376/2, 3, 4, 8, etc. ; Gost. 122, 553; Szabédi 125, 153, 191; Brunner no. 167
 Sum. kúr, kar
 Latin carmen
 Sanskrit kārú-, carkarti, Greek kēru $\acute{\sigma}$, karkaírein, German Ruhm
 Arabic qaraza, Akkadian karābu
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- 279 karbantartani “to maintain, to service”
 MSL III 78/4, 79/1, 7; Gost. 522; Szabédi 214
 Sum. kur x
 Latin quadrum
 IE *qwetwor-, Sanskrit catvāra-, Greek téttares, German vier, English four
- 280 kard “saber, sword”
 LM 223; Gost. 647; Szabédi 211, 225; Brunner no. 496, cf. also no. 915
 Sum. kar
 Latin hasta
 IE *ghostis, German Gast, Gerte, English guest
 Arabic hatta
- 281 karika “ring”
 ŠL 60; Gost. 105; Szabédi 188, 193, 487; Brunner no. 164
 Sum. kur(-kur)
 Latin circus
 Greek kirkos
 Hebrew kārar, kikkār, Arabic karra, kura, kurrarīya, Ugaritic krkr, Akkadian kurussu
- 282 kása “mush, mash”
 ŠL 214; Gost. 719, 935; Szabédi 153, 183, 457
 Sum. kaš, ga-še-a
 Latin hordeum
 IE *gh₂rd-, Greek krīthē, German Gerste
- 283 kasza “scythe”, kaszálni “to mow”
 ŠL 46/4-7; Gost. 646, 807; Szabédi 189 s.
 Sum. kaz, kud-da
 Latin cultellus
 IE *(s)qer-, Sanskrit kuṭhāra-, Greek koláptein
- 284 kedv “mood”, kedvelni “to love”
 Gost. 306; Szabédi 71, 239, 389
 Sum. ki-ag, ke-ag

Latin *gratui

Sanskrit gūr̥ti-, Greek cháris

285 kegy “favor”, kegyes “gracious, merciful”

ŠL 468; 41; Gost. 165, 572, 573; Szabédi 70, 170, 204, 435

Sum. kug, ku-babbar, kug-dim

Latin gratia

Sanskrit gūr̥ti-, Greek cháris

286 kěj “voluptuousness”

ŠL 461; Gost. 107; Szabédi 92, 99, 201

Sum. kili, hili

Latin genius

Sanskrit jánati, Greek gígnomai, génesis, German Kind, -kunft, Knabe

287 kék “blue”

ŠL 591; Gost. 148a; Szabédi 190, 404, 453

Sum. gig

Latin caece

Sanskrit kēkara-

288 kelleni “to must”

ŠL 80; MSL III 176; Gost. 332; Szabédi 70, 204

Sum. gal

Latin gratulari

Sanskrit gūr̥ti-, Greek cháris

289 kelni “to rise, to get up”

Gost. 428; Szabédi 101, 433; Brunner no. 284, 826

Sum. kur

Latin –cellere

IE *qele-, German Holm, English hill

Arabic mu-ḥl

-
- 290 kende, old kündu “ancient title of dignity”
 MSL III 125; Gost. 523; Szabédi 475
 Sum. kin-gal
 Latin gentilis
 Sanskrit jānati, Greek gígnomai, génesis, German Kind, -kunft, Knabe
- 291 ként, kép, képp(en) (formal suffix)
 Gost. 863; Szabédi 214
 Sum. gim, dim
 Latin quot
 Sanskrit káti, Greek póssos < *pótjos
- 292 kenyér “bread”
 ŠL 469/5; Gost. 693; Szabédi 131, 203, 458; Brunner no. 122
 Sum. kurum6
 Latin granaria
 IE *grenó-, German Korn, English corn
 Hebrew gērāh, gargar
- 293 kép “picture”, képezni “to build, to form”
 ŠL 440; Gost. 219, 931; Szabédi 123, 144, 188, 498
 Sum. ka, kim
 Latin copia < *co-opia
 Sanskrit ápna-, Greek ómpnē
- 294 kerek “round”, kerék “wheel”
 LM 129a; Gost. 142, 531; Szabédi 105, 188; Brunner no. 164
 Sum. mul-giš-gigir, gigir
 Latin circus
 Greek kirkos
 Hebrew kārār, kikkār, Arabic karra, kura, kurrarīya, Ugaritic krkr, Akkadian kurussu
- 295 kerítés “fence”
 Gost. 554; Szabédi 189; Brunner no. 164
 Sum. kar bis
-

- Latin *circitare*
 Greek *kírkos*
 Hebrew *kārar*, *kikkār*, Arabic *karra*, *kura*, *kurrarīya*, Ugaritic *krkr*, Akkadian *kurussu*
- 296 kert “garden”
 MSL I, 71; Gost. 663; Szabédi 120, 210; Brunner no. 975
 Sum. *kiri*
 Latin *hortus*
 IE **gharto*, Greek *chortos*, German *Garten*, English *garden*, *yard*
 Hebrew *heder*, Ugaritic *hdr*
- 297 kerülni “to avoid; to come; to cost”
 ŠL 111; Gost. 333, 554; Szabédi 189; Brunner no. 164
 Sum. *gur*, *kar bis*
 Latin *circitare*
 Greek *kírkos*
 Hebrew *kārar*, *kikkār*, Arabic *karra*, *kura*, *kurrarīya*, Ugaritic *krkr*, Akkadian *kurussu*
- 298 kés “knife”
 ŠL 296; Gost. 787; Szabédi 190, 424; Brunner no. 142, 651
 Sum. *isu*
 Latin **caesor*
 IE *(s)*qaid-*, Sanskrit *khidāti*, German *heien*
 Hebrew *kāsaḥ*, *qāsam*, *gizzāh* (?), Akkadian *kasāsu*, *kasāmu*, *nakāsu*, *ḥasinnu*, Arabic *kasafa*, *ḡazama*, *ḡizza*, Ethiopian *kasaba*
- 299 kész “ready”, készíteni “to prepare (v/t), to make ready”, készülni “to get ready, to prepare (v/i)”
 ŠL 70/32; Gost. 432, 787; Szabédi 71, 204, 404
 Sum. *katu*, *isu* (< Akkadian)
 Latin *grate*
 Sanskrit *gūr̥ti-*, Greek *cháris*
- 300 két, kettő “2”
 ŠL 354/b; MSL III 139; Gost. 214, 252; Szabédi 77, 181, 399; Brunner no. 785
 Sum. *kad*, *kat4,5*, *ki-ši-ib*
 Latin *cuncta*, **cuncta duo*

Greek *kíein*, *kīneîn*, German *heissen*

Hebrew *qīs*

301 *kéve*, *kepe* “sheaf”

ŠL 101/13; Gost. 643; Szabédi 123, 143, 188, 374, 393; Brunner no. 41

Sum. *ka-pa-lu* (< Akkadian)

Latin *copula*, *capita*

Sanskrit *āptá-*

Akkadian *apâpu*, *uppu*, *appu*, *apâhu*, Hebrew *āfaf*, *afēr*, *āfaq*, *āfad*

302 *keverni*, *kavarni* “to stir”

ŠL 396; Gost. 383; Szabédi 195, 372

Sum. *he-he*

Latin *convertere*

Sanskrit *vārtatē*, *bratānan*: *torúnēn* (Hes.), German *werden*, *-wärts*, English *-ward(s)*

303 *kéz* “hand”

ŠL 354b; MSL III 139; ŠL 559; 296/2-6; Gost. 214, 251, 252, 510, 786; Szabédi 191

Sum. *kad*, *kat4,5*, *giš*, *ki-ši-ib*, *giš-guza*

Latin *-ginta*

Greek *-konta*

304 *ki*, *kinn*, *kint* “out, outside”

ŠL 461; Gost. 40; Szabédi 299; Brunner no. 360

Sum. *ki*, *ke*

Latin **ex cum*

Hebrew, Aramaic *‘im*, Ugaritic *‘m*, Arabic *‘inda*

305 *kiáltani* “to shout”

ŠL 92x/23; Gost. 118; Szabédi 190

Sum. *akkil*

Latin *clamitare*

Greek *chaláō*

- 306 kicsi, kicsiny “small, little, tiny”
 ŠL 281 a/1, 2; 290/2, 8; MSL III 249; Gost. 749; Szabédi 295, 384
 Sum. kiši, kišim
 Latin citerius
 Greek kíein, kīneîn, German heissen
- 307 kígyó “snake”
 ŠL 376; Gost. 347; Szabédi 177, 232; Brunner no. 509
 Sum. gi4
 Latin coluber
 Sanskrit kuṅi-, Greek kellón (Hes.), German schielen, scheel
 Arabic ṣill, Hebrew ṣelōfāh, ṣālal, Akkadian kalmatu
- 308 kilenc “9”
 Gost. 844; Szabédi 277
 Sum. ilimmu
 Latin *novemta
 Sanskrit náva, German neun, English nine
- 309 kívánni “to wish”
 ŠL 143; 406; Gost. 421; Szabédi 103; Brunner no. 299
 Sum. kam
 Latin convenire
 IE *gʷem-, Sanskrit gámati, Greek baínein, German be-quem
 Arabic ḡiṣā
- 310 komoly “serious, earnest”
 MSL III 151/360; Gost. 184; Szabédi 407
 Sum. galam
 Latin cum mente
 IE *m̥ntí-s, Sanskrit matí-
- 311 kor “age”, kor (temporal suffix)
 ŠL 366; Gost. 120, 121, 428; Szabédi 87, 126, 409
 Sum. kur, ku-ur

Latin augurium

Sanskrit vayah, Greek aietós, German Adler

312 kór “ill, sick”

ŠL 58, 60; Gost. 299; Szabédi 204; Brunner, p. 61

Sum. tur5 bis

Latin gravis

Sanskrit gurú-, Greek barús

Arabic ġariqa, ġarasa, ġāra, Akkadian erû (?)

313 korong “slice”

ŠL LM 483; LM 69x; 366; Gost. 77, 78, 120; Szabédi 188; Brunner no. 164

Sum. gurùn, gurun, kur

Latin circulus

Greek kirkos

Hebrew kārār, kikkār, Arabic karra, kura, kurrarīya, Ugaritic krkr, Akkadian kurussu

314 kosár “basket”

Gost. 614; Szabédi 189, 244, 460; Brunner no. 158

Sum. dusu

Latin costarius

Akkadian kaskasu, Arabic qass

315 koszorú “garland”

Gost. 280; Szabédi 189, 233

Sum. kasaru (< Akkadian)

Latin culter

IE *(s)qer-, Sanskrit kuṭhāra-, Greek koláptein

316 kő (követ) “stone”, kövezni “to pave”

ŠL 366; 536; Gost. 121, 353; Szabédi 191, 484

Sum. kur, ku-ur, ku

Latin calculus

IE *(s)qeliq-, Greek chális

-
- 317 kömény, kemény “caraway”
 ŠL 465; Gost. 808; Szabédi 263, 376
 Sum. gamun
 Latin communis
 IE *mei-, Sanskrit máyatē, German gemein(sam)
- 318 könny “tear”
 ŠL 119/2; Gost. 83; Szabédi 431
 Sum. kàn
 Latin gemma < *gembmā
 German Kamm (der Traube)
- 319 könnyű “light, easy”
 ŠL 595; Gost. 545; Szabédi 201
 Sum. gin
 Latin geniale
 Sanskrit jānati, Greek gígnomai, génesis, German Kind, -kunft, Knabe
- 320 könyök “elbow”
 ŠL 142; 144; Gost. 249, 464; Szabédi 92, 99, 156, 201, 398
 Sum. kun, kun4
 Latin *genucla, *genicla
 Sanskrit jānu, Greek gónu, German Knie, English knee
- 321 könyv “book”
 ŠL 15; 538; LM 15; Gost. 76, 937, 938; Szabédi 201, 400
 Sum. inim, kin, kiĝ, kimu
 Latin genua
 Sanskrit jānu, Greek gónu, German Knie, English
-

- 322 kör “circle”
 ŠL 60/33; 111; Gost. 105, 333; Szabédi 189; Brunner no. 164
 Sum. kur(-kur), gur
 Latin circinus
 Greek kirkos
 Hebrew kārār, kikkār, Arabic karra, kura, kurrarīya, Ugaritic krkr, Akkadian kurussu
- 323 köszönni “to greet, to welcome; to thank”, köszönteni “to welcome”
 ŠL 559; Gost. 510; Szabédi 71, 204
 Sum. guza
 Latin gratari
 Sanskrit gūrī-, Greek cháris
- 324 kötni “to bind”, kötözni “to tie up”
 ŠL 354/b; MSL III 139; 132/26; Gost. 214, 252, 279, 281; Szabédi 61, 180
 Sum. kad, kat4,5, ki-ši-ib, kad, kešda
 Latin –hendere
 Greek chandánein, English to get
- 325 köz, old küzü “spot, place; community”, közel “near”, közép “middle”, közös “common”
 ŠL 425; 296/2-6; Gost. 504, 786; Szabédi 302
 Sum. kiši, keš, giš
 Latin centrum
 Sanskrit kanthā, Greek kéntrōn, German hadern (cf. Hung. had “army”)
- 326 küldeni, külgeni “to send”
 ŠL 538/10; MSL III 271; Gost. 499, 937; Szabédi 108s., 268; Brunner no. 608
 Sum. kin, kiĝ
 Latin committere
 Greek mítos, German schmeissen, English to smite
 Hebrew šāmaṭ, Arabic sammaṭa, Akkadian mittu, mītu
- 327 küszöb, old kézöb “threshold”
 ŠL 314; 142; Gost. 532, 533, 886; Szabédi 106, 209, 375
 Sum. kišib, idib, i-dib

Latin *contigua* (*aedium*)

Sanskrit *tāják*, Greek *tetagōn*

328 *láb* “leg, foot”

Gost. 254; Szabédi 87, 141, 183, 434

Sum. *lah4*

Latin *pedamen*

Greek *poús*, *podós*, German *Fuss*, English *foot*

329 *láng* “flame”

SL 322/35d; Gost. 19; Szabédi 97, 155

Sum. *dingir Lamma*

Latin *flamma*

IE **bheleg-*, Greek *phlégein*, German *blecken*, *blitzen*, *blank*

330 *le-* “down (verbal prefix)”; *lent*, *lenn* “down”

ŠL 481; Gost. 334; Szabédi 295, 300; Brunner no. 22, 679

Sum. *la*

Latin *illac* (*ad*)

Akkadian *ullû*, Hebrew *ēlleh*, Ethiopian *ellā*

331 *lé* (*levet*) “bouillon”, *leves* “soup”

ŠL 109; Gost. 713; Szabédi 150, 217, 429

Sum. *lal*

Latin *liquor*

332 *lebbencs* “Fleckerl (pasta strips for bouillon)”

LM 424; Gost. 244; Szabédi 229, 345; Brunner no. 421

Sum. *lipiš*

Latin *levare*

Greek *tlēnai*, *talássai*, German *dulden*

Hebrew *tālāh*, *telī*, Akkadian *tillu*, *tallu*, Arabic *talātil*, ‘*a-tala* (?)

333 *legelni* “to graze”

ŠL 395c; Gost. 354; Szabédi 121

-
- Sum. rig
 Latin legere
 Greek légein, German lesen
- 334 legény “boy, lad, fellow”
 ŠL 458; Gost. 506; Szabédi 228
 Sum. laga(r) (< Akkadian lagaru)
 Latin lacuna
 IE *akʷ-, aq-, German Ähre, English ear
- 335 Lehel “proper name”
 Gost. 910; Szabédi 216
 Sum. lugal
 Latin liquare (?)
- 336 lélek “breathsoul (vs. bodysoul)”, lélegezni “to breathe”, lelkes “inspired, fiery”
 ŠL 313; 330; Gost. 69, 447; Szabédi 155
 Sum. líl, lu
 Latin flare
 IE *bhlē-, Greek phlēnaphos, German blasen, blähen, English to blow
- 337 lenni, lesz, lev- “to be; to become”
 ŠL 330; Gost. 447; Szabédi 415
 Sum. lu
 Latin levare
 Greek tlēnai, talássai, German dulden
- 338 lép “honeycomb”
 ŠL 109; Gost. 713; Szabédi 157, 397
 Sum. lal
 Latin *favus
 IE *bhaw-, German bauen, Wabe (?)
- 339 locsolni “to water”
 ŠL 321/3; Gost. 325; Szabédi 229, 244
-

Sum. luh, lah

Latin lustrare

Sanskrit rōcatē, rucí-, amphi-lúkē, leukós, German leuchten, Licht, English light

340 lopni “to steal”

Gost. 431; Szabédi 65, 92, 101, 121; Brunner no. 285

Sum. lul

Latin clepere

Greek kléptein

Akkadian ḫalāpu, ḫallupu, , Arabic ḫalasa (cf. German hehlen, Brunner, p. 57)

341 lökni “to push”

ŠL 206/13, 16; Gost. 254, 326; Szabédi 155

Sum. lah4

Latin fligere

342 ma “today”

ŠL 61/40; Gost. 45; Szabédi 263; Brunner no. 706

Sum. mu

Latin mox

Sanskrit makšú-

Hebrew māhar, mahēr, mahīr, Arabic mahara

343 madár “bird”

ŠL 78; Gost. 740; Szabédi 118, 125, 263, 420

Sum. mušen

Latin monitor

Sanskrit mānáyati, German mahnen

344 magas “high”, magasztos “sublime, grand”

Gost. 163; Szabédi 206, 263

Sum. mah

Latin majestas

Greek –mōros, German mehr, meist, Mär-chen, English more, most

- 345 Magoch (proper name)
 ŠL 314; Gost. 29; Szabédi 206, 260, 395; Brunner no. 799
 Sum. sanga (Zántha-Magus)
 Latin major
 Greek –mōros, German mehr, meist, Mär-chen, English more, most
 Akkadian mā'u, ma'âdu, ma'du, mandu, mahdu
- 346 málha “baggage”
 Gost. 655a; Szabédi 118
 Sum. malga
 Latin mons, montis
 IE *men-
- 347 mámor “intoxication”, mámoros “drunk”
 ŠL 342/75a; Gost. 127; Szabédi 266; Brunner, p. 111, no. 1019
 Sum. mamu(-da)
 Latin *memorja
 IE *men-, Sanskrit mányatē, reek mémona, German meinen, English to mean
 Hebrew šāmar, šemurāh, Akkadian šamāru (?)
- 348 marha “bull”
 ŠL 420/2; Gost. 723; Szabédi 103, 266, 503
 Sum. ama-arhu
 Latin merx, mercis
 Sanskrit mrcāti, Greek braxai, nach Szabédi (loc. cit.) also German Mähre
- 349 mártani “to dip”
 Gost. 14, 658; Szabédi 65, 93, 122
 Sum. me
 Latin mersare
 Sanskrit májjati
- 350 mászni “to climb”
 ŠL 374; Gost. 739; Szabédi 169, 247
 Sum. muš

Latin *montare

IE *men-

351 medence “basin, pelvis”, meder “riverbed”

Gost. 658; Szabédi 263

Sum. me

Latin mater

Sanskrit mātár-, Greek mētēr, German Mutter, English mother

352 meg- (aoristic verbal prefix)

Gost. 448, 859; Szabédi 205

Sum. mu-lu, mu

Latin magis

Sanskrit mahá-, English much

353 még “still”

LM 433; Gost. 778; Szabédi 205

Sum. nim bis

Latin magis

Sanskrit mahá-, English much

354 méh “bee”

ŠL 433/16, 8; MSL III 151/354, 433/2, 9; 433/22a; Gost. 90, 164, 776; Szabédi 59, 110, 242, 478

Sum. nim-gir, nim, num

Latin musca

Greek muía, German Mücke

355 meleg “warm”

ŠL 322/35d; Gost. 19, 129; Szabédi 231, 263, 498; Brunner no. 807

Sum. dingir Lamma, mu-lam, me-lam

Latin malacia

Akkadian maršu

356 mén “stallion”

ŠL 433; Gost. 164; Szabédi 223, 263, 388

Sum. nim

Latin mas, maris

Sanskrit pú-mans-

357 menni “to go”, menekülni “to flee”

ŠL 206; Gost. 255, 267; Szabédi 95, 261; Brunner no. 15

Sum. gin, me

Latin manere

IE *men-, Sanskrit man-, Greek ménein

Hebrew māna', Arabic mana'a

358 meny “daughter-in-law”

Gost. 460; Szabédi 195

Sum. munus

Latin manus

Greek márē, Old High German Mund (?)

359 menny “heaven, sky”

ŠL 95; 433/16, 8; MSL III 151/354, 433/2, 9; Gost. 84, 90, 164, 401, 777; Szabédi 129, 197

Sum. mun, nim-gír, nim

Latin mensis

Sanskrit mās-, Greek mēn, German Mond, Monat, English moon, month

360 mennydörgés “thunder”

ŠL 433; Gost. 90; Szabédi 129, 197; 193

Sum. nim-gír

Latin mensis + circus

Sanskrit mās-, Greek mēn, German Mond, Monat, English moon, month + Greek kirkos

361 meredek “steep”

ŠL 337/5, 13; Gost. 567; Szabédi 262

Sum. murub4

Latin mirari

Sanskrit smēra-, philom-meidēs, meidāō, English to smile

- 362 méreg “poison”, mérges “poisonous; angry”
 ŠL 347/5; 481; Gost. 116, 335; Szabédi 224; Brunner no. 3
 Sum. me-ir, lal
 Latin marcere
 Sanskrit marká-, Greek amórgē
 Arabic maraġa, mara’a, marūh, marw, marīd, Akkadian marâqu, marâšu, marâtu, Hebrew tamerūq
- 363 merev “stiff, rigid”, merő “stiff, rigid”, merőleges “vertical”
 ŠL 337/5, 13; Gost. 567; Szabédi 262, 264; Brunner no. 19
 Sum. murub4
 Latin merace
 Sanskrit mārīci-, Greek marmaírein, English mere
 Akkadian na-mâru, Ugaritic amr
- 364 meríteni “to dive into; to scoop”, merülni “to sink”
 ŠL 122; Gost. 568, 658; Szabédi 93
 Sum. ma(-a), me
 Latin mersare
 Sanskrit májjati
- 365 mérni “to measure”, mérték “measure”
 ŠL 532; Gost. 14, 492; Szabédi 9, 65, 99, 222, 239; Brunner no. 223
 Sum. me
 Latin mergere
 Sanskrit májjati
 Arabic maḥasa, cf. Akkadian mesû and Hungarian mosni (Brunner, p. 48)
- 366 mese “fairytale”
 ŠL 76; Gost. 95, 302; Szabédi 173, 264, 478; Brunner no. 4
 Sum. máš. me
 Latin mensula
 IE *smeru-, German schmieren, English smear
 Hebrew merī, Akkadian marû, Arabic mur’a

-
- 367 mez “cover, clothes”
 ŠL 532; Gost. 615; Szabédi 172, 244
 Sum. me-te
 Latin investire
 Sanskrit vastē, Greek énnumi, ésthos, English to wear
- 368 mező “field, meadow”
 ŠL 342, 335; Gost. 503; Szabédi 172, 244
 Sum. ma-a, ma-da
 Latin investire
 Sanskrit vastē, Greek énnumi, ésthos, English to wear
- 369 mi? “what?”
 ŠL 70a; 61; Gost. 816, 818, 867; Szabédi 305
 Sum. mí, a-ba11
 Latin mei
 Sanskrit mām, Greek (e)mé, German mich, English me
- 370 mi, ami “what”
 Gost. 815, 817; Szabédi 289
 Sum. bi, a-ba
 Latin quem
- 371 midőn “when (conj.)”
 Gost. 868; Szabédi 289
 Sum. me-da
 Latin quem
- 372 mondani “to say, to tell”, monda “sage (kind of legend)”, mondás “uttering”, mondat “sentence”
 ŠL 61; Gost. 301; Szabédi 118, 169
 Sum. mu
 Latin *monitare
 Sanskrit mánáyati, German mahnen
-

- 373 múlni “to pass (time)”
 ŠL 129a; Gost. 47a; Szabédi 112, 167
 Sum. mul, mulu
 Latin mutare
- 374 mű (művet, mívet) “work”, műhely “workshop, működni “to function, to work”, művelni “to do, to make; to cultivate”, művész “artist”
 ŠL 61; 532; 134/25b, 31, 34; MSL V/13; Gost. 46, 492, 579, 580; Szabédi 465
 Sum. mu, me, um-mi-a, um-me-a, um-uš
 Latin mola
 German mahlen, malmen, Mehl, Milbe
- 375 nagy “big”
 ŠL 72; 87/1; 168; Gost. 154, 167, 168, 169, 170; Szabédi 206, 259, 395; Brunner no. 799
 Sum. nu5(.g), (nu-)g, nun, nu5, na, nad
 Latin major
 Greek –mōros, German mehr, meist, Mär-chen, English more, most
 Akkadian mā’u, ma’âdu, ma’du, mandu, mahdu
- 376 nál, nél (adessive suffix)
 Gost. 849; Szabédi 299
 Sum. na
 Latin *in apud
- 377 nap “day; sun”
 ŠL 129/2; Gost. 48; Szabédi 198, 272
 Sum. nap, nab
 Latin nimbus
 IE *nembh-
- 378 nász “wedding; father-in-law”
 ŠL 394/6, 7; Gost. 771; Szabédi 112, 144
 Sum. nunuz
 Latin nuptiae
 Greek númphē

- 379 nedv, nedű “juice, moisture, wetness”, nedves “wet, moist”
 ŠL 35; Gost. 318; Szabédi 267
 Sum. nag
 Latin *maduose
 Sanskrit mādati, Greek madáō, German Mast, mästen, Messer, Mus, Ge-müse
- 380 négy “4”, negyven “40”
 Gost. 839; Szabédi 482; Brunner no. 969
 Sum. limmu
 Latin *nucula
 German Nuss, English nut
 Arabic naql (?)
- 381 nem (negative particle)
 ŠL 79/8; Gost. 58, 876; Szabédi 292; Brunner no. 710
 Sum. na-àm, nu-àm, nu
 Latin noenum
 German nein, English no
 Arabic nahā, Hebrew nū'
- 382 nem “sex, gender”, nemes “noble”
 ŠL 79/9; Gost. 57; Szabédi 135
 Sum. nam
 Latin nomen
 Sanskrit nāman-, Greek ónoma, German Name, nenne, English name
- 383 nép “people”
 ŠL 339; 366/7; Gost. 446, 812, 930; Szabédi 92, 100, 142, 272, 395
 Sum. ni(ri-a), ni, na-ab
 Latin nepos
 Sanskrit nápāt, German Neffe
- 384 név “name”
 ŠL 61; Gost. 46; Szabédi 269, 432
 Sum. mu

Latin nomen

Sanskrit nāman-, Greek ónoma, German Name, nenne, English name

385 nézni “to see, to watch”

ŠL 399; Gost. 138, 848; Szabédi 114, 148, 272s.

Sum. ni, ne

Latin notare

Greek ónomai, German ahnden

386 no! “now!, then!”

Gost. 831; Szabédi 272

Sum. na

Latin num

387 nő “woman”

ŠL 75/1, 19, 81, 90; Gost. 470, 771; Szabédi 272, 415

Sum. nu, nunuz

Latin nasci

Sanskrit jánati, Greek gígnomai, génesis, German Kind, -kunft, Knabe

388 nőni, növ- “to grow”, növelni “to increase, to augment”, növény “plant”

ŠL 72; Gost. 387, 700, 771; Szabédi 272, 415

Sum. na-na(-am), nu5, nunuz

Latin nasci

Sanskrit jánati, Greek gígnomai, génesis, German Kind, -kunft, Knabe

389 nőszeni old “to marry”

Gost. 771; Szabédi 273

Sum. nunuz

Latin *nuptare

Greek númphē

390 nyáj “herd, flock”

ŠL 339; Gost. 446; Szabédi 143, 272, 394

Sum. ni(ri-a)

Latin nepotes

Sanskrit nápāt, German Neffe

391 nyaláb “bundle”

ŠL 483/41; Gost. 708; Szabédi 124, 274, 434

Sum. lagab

Latin *notamlum, *nodamen

Greek ónomai, German ahnden

392 nyél, nyé “handle”, nyélgyártó “carpenter”

ŠL 444/7; 560; Gost. 549, 550, 585; Szabédi 87, 102, 110, 267

Sum. nè, nagar, na-an-gar, (né)gi-gi-du16

Latin manuale

Greek márē, Old High German Mund

393 nyelni “to swallow”, nyelv “tongue; language”

ŠL 32; Gost. 227; Szabédi 209; Brunner no. 301, 819

Sum. eme

Latin *inglutire

IE *gel-, Sanskrit jalukā, German Kehle

Hebrew oref, Akkadian arâhu, marâhu

394 nyerni “to win”

ŠL 325/1-10; Gost. 425; Szabédi 274

Sum. nir

Latin nutrire

IE *sneu-, Sanskrit snāuti

395 nyolc “8”

ŠL 598d; Gost. 843; Szabédi 208

Sum. ussu

Latin ignotus

Sanskrit jānāmi, Greek gignōskein, German kennen, können, Kunde, English to know, Kunst, kühn, Kon-rad

- 396 nyom "trace", nyomás "pressure", nyomni "to press"
 ŠL 79; MSL III 101/65, IV 125ss.; Gost. 59; Szabédi 120, 274; Brunner no. 379
 Sum. nam(tar)
 Latin emere
 IE *em-, Sanskrit yámati, Greek vémein (?), vómos (?), German nehmen (?)
 Arabic na'am, Hebrew no'am
- 397 nyomor "misery, need", nyomorú "miserable"
 ŠL 79; MSL III 101/65, IV 125ss.; Gost. 59; Szabédi 268, 275
 Sum. nam(tar)
 Latin numerare
 IE *nem-, Greek vémein, vómos
- 398 nyugodni, nyugszik "to rest", nyugat "west"
 ŠL 431; Gost. 411; Szabédi 275
 Sum. nud, nad, na
 Latin niti
 IE *kneigwh-
- 399 olló "scissors"
 ŠL 228; Gost. 530; Szabédi 97, 101, 122, 208, 487, 523
 Sum. ullu
 Latin agnellus
 IE *agwhnos, Greek amnós, English to yeon
- 400 ólom "lead"
 ŠL 13; MSL IV 24/179; Gost. 603; Szabédi 59, 141
 Sum. an(-na)
 Latin plumbum < Non-IE
- 401 or-, orv- "wild"
 Gost. 735; Szabédi 124
 Sum. ur-mah
 Latin fur
 Greek phōr

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- 402 orr “nose”
 ŠL 575/3; III 132/6; Gost. 481, 734; Szabédi 132, 141, 403
 Sum. ur, ur-saĝ
 Latin prius
 Sanskrit prā-tár, Greek prōi, German früh
- 403 ott “there”
 Gost. 857; Szabédi 290s.
 Sum. ta11
 Latin ollus
- 404 ököl “fist”
 ŠL 334; 322; Gost. 125, 152; Szabédi 141, 207
 Sum. á-kal, kal, kalg
 Latin pugna
 Greek púx, púgmē
- 405 öl “lap”
 ŠL 203/3; MSL V/274; Gost. 245, 471, 570; Szabédi 110
 Sum. ur, ur x, ul-ul
 Latin ulna
 Greek ōlénē, German Elle, English el-bow
- 406 önteni, old ömönteni “to pour”
 Gost. 343; Szabédi 110, 452
 Sum. umun
 Latin fundere
 IE *gheu(-d)-, Sanskrit juhōti, Greek chéō, German giessen
- 407 ördög “devil”
 ŠL 577; Gost. 2; Szabédi 449
 Sum. u-dug4
 Latin vertigo
 Sanskrit vārtatē, bratānan: torúnēn (Hes.), German werden, -wärts, English –ward(s)
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- 408 örölni “to grind”, őrlő “grinding stone”
 ŠL 401; MSL III 3; Gost. 286, 633, 634; Szabédi 169, 525
 Sum. àra, a-ra, ur x
 Latin vertere
 Sanskrit vārtatē, bratānan: torúnēn (Hes.), German werden, -wärts, English –ward(s)
- 409 örülni “to enjoy”, öröm “joy”
 ŠL 451; 56; Gost. 284, 396; Szabédi 339, 434; Brunner no. 1
 Sum. ar, úru
 Latin orare
 Sanskrit āryati, Homeric Greek ārē
 Akkadian arāru, Hebrew ārar
- 410 örv “collar; whorl”
 ŠL 38; Gost. 477; Szabédi 170
 Sum. uru bis
 Latin orbis
 Greek eréphein, German Rebe, Rippe, English rib
- 411 örvény “maelstrom”
 ŠL 456; Gost. 97; Szabédi 251
 Sum. urú
 Latin vertere
 Sanskrit vārtatē, bratānan: torúnēn (Hes.), German werden, -wärts, English –ward(s)
- 412 ős, old űs, is “ancestor”
 ŠL 69; 480; Gost. 112, 835; Szabédi 244, 256, 390
 Sum. uš2, aš
 Latin justus
 Sanskrit yōh
- 413 öszvér “mule”
 ŠL 181/3; 185/3; MSL V 276; Gost. 459; Szabédi 281
 Sum. uš-bar
 Latin asinaria (equa), German Esel

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- 414 öt "5"
 Gost. 840; Szabédi 77, 141, 207
 Sum. ia, id
 Latin quinta
 Greek pémpptos, German fünft-, English fifth
- 415 óz "roe deer"
 ŠL 122/1, 2; Gost. 733; Szabédi 251
 Sum. uz3
 Latin vidua
 Sanskrit vidháv-, Greek ē-ítneós, German Witwe, English widow
- 416 özvegy "widower, widow"
 ŠL 181/3; 185/3; MSL V 276; Gost. 459; Szabédi 105, 251
 Sum. uš-bar
 Latin vidualis
 Sanskrit vidháv-, Greek ē-ítneós, German Witwe, English widow
- 417 pad "bench", padlás "loft", padló "floor"
 ŠL 152/8; Gost. 515; Szabédi 118, 138, 389; Brunner no. 976
 Sum. bad
 Latin pons, pontis
 IE *pent-, Sanskrit pánthā-, Greek póntos, German finden, English to find
 Akkadian padânu, paddanu
- 418 pálma "palm tree"
 ŠL 295; 565; Gost. 792; Szabédi 118
 Sum. pa
 Latin palma
 Sanskrit pānī-, Greek palámē

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- 419 piros “red”; pirítani “to roast”
 ŠL 113; Gost. 177; Szabédi 112, 139
 Sum. si4
 Latin purus
 Sanskrit pūta-, , Greek pûr, German Feuer, English fire
- 420 pokol “hell”
 ŠL 60/27; Gost. 28; Szabédi 136
 Sum. pa(b)-hal
 Latin *piculum to pix, picis (> German Pech, English pitch)
- 421 polyva, polva “chaff”
 ŠL 148/5; Gost. 644; Szabédi 462
 Sum. pu-u
 Latin palearium
 Sanskrit palāva-
- 422 por “dust”
 ŠL 381; Gost. 706; Szabédi 138, 232, 389
 Sum. par, za-par
 Latin pulvis, pulveris
 Sanskrit pālalam, Greek paspālē, póltos
- 423 pottyanni “to thud, to plop”; potyogni “to thud, to plop”
 ŠL 346/1; Gost. 758; Szabédi 135
 Sum. peš
 Latin petere
 Sanskrit pátram, Greek ptérux, German Feder, Fittich
- 424 rá- “on top of (verbal prefix)”
 Gost. 852; Szabédi 216s.
 Sum. ra
 Latin prope
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- 425 ra, re (sublative suffix)
 Gost. 852; Szabédi 216s-
 Sum. ra
 Latin prope
- 426 ragyogni “to shine”
 ŠL 381/67, 76; Gost. 183, 373; Szabédi 332; Brunner no. 771
 Sum. rug, lag-lag
 Latin radiare
 Greek rádix, German Wurzel, Wurz, English root, wort
 Arabic warima, waraqa, warafa, warada, Hebrew yereq, yārāq, Akkadian arâqu
- 427 rakni “to put”, rakodni “to load, to ship, to reload”
 Gost. 264, 344, 369; Szabédi 243; Brunner no. 489
 Sum. ra (+ ag)
 Latin struere
 German streuen
 Arabic wa-ṭara
- 428 reggel “morning”, reggeli “breakfast”
 ŠL 381/67, 76; Gost. 373; Szabédi 146
 Sum. lag-lag
 Latin bruma < *brevima
 Greek braxús
- 429 rend “order”
 ŠL 393/3; Gost. 75; Szabédi 380
 Sum. rín(+ dű)
 Latin promovere
 Sanskrit mīvati, Greek amúnein, German Muff

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- 430 rés “crack, slit”
 ŠL 377/3; Gost. 85; Szabédi 156, 170, 418
 Sum. liš
 Latin fractio
 Sanskrit giri-bhráj-, German brechen, brach, Bruch, Brocken
- 431 rész “part”
 ŠL 377/3; Gost. 85; Szabédi 220
 Sum. liš
 Latin rata
 IE *rē-, Sanskrit rādhnōti, German reden, raten
- 432 réz “copper”
 ŠL 377/3; Gost. 85; Szabédi 492
 Sum. liš
 Latin (vasa) aerata
 Sanskrit áya-, German Erz
- 433 ringeni “to swing, to rock”
 ŠL 393/3; Gost. 75; Szabédi 380
 Sum. rín(+ dù)
 Latin promovere
 Sanskrit mīvati, Greek amúnein, German Muff
- 434 rög “clod”
 ŠL 483/36, 56; 314; MSL III 239; ŠL 483; Gost. 174, 707, 800; Szabédi 113, 221
 Sum. lugud, lag, lagab
 Latin ruga
 German rauh
- 435 ról, ről (delative suffix)
 Gost. 853; Szabédi 216s.
 Sum. ra11
 Latin prope
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- 436 rom “ruin”, rombolni “to destroy”, romlani, romolni “to spoil, to get broken”, rontani “to spoil, to damage”
LM 565; ŠL 565; Gost. 135, 292, 344; Szabédi 364
Sum. gum, hum, ra
Latin *fragminare
Sanskrit giri-bhráj-, German brechen, brach, Bruch, Brocken
- 437 rossz “bad”
LM 565; ŠL 402/1; Gost. 135, 158; Szabédi 505
Sum. gum, hum, huš, ruš
Latin reus
- 438 rövid “short”
ŠL 483/36, 56; Gost. 174; Szabédi 146, 404
Sum. lugud
Latin brevis
Greek braxús
- 439 rúgni “to kick s.o.”
ŠL 441; 86; Gost. 259, 294, 344, 418; Szabédi 101, 121, 205
Sum. ru5, ri, re, ra
Latin regere
Sanskrit rñjāti, Greek orégnumi, German recken
- 440 rügy “bud”
ŠL 483; Gost. 797; Szabédi 115, 156
Sum. rin1
Latin frondes
Greek thróna
- 441 ság, ség, seg “hill” (in place names)
Gost. 924; Szabédi 68; Brunner no. 190
Sum. šag
Latin spectare
Sanskrit spaçati, Greek sképtomai, German spähen
Hebrew pāqad, pāqīd, pāqah, Akkadian paqādu, paqû, na-pâqu, Arabic fakiha, fakara

- 442 sár “dirt, mud”
 ŠL 212; Gost. 60; Szabédi 390
 Sum. sahar
 Latin sericum
- 443 sárga “yellow”
 MSL III 127/362; Gost. 176; Szabédi 390, 505
 Sum. sig7
 Latin sericum
- 444 sarló “sickle”
 Gost. 880; Szabédi 199, 489
 Sum. šarur
 Latin *cervellus
 Sanskrit śára-, Greek karára, German Hirn
- 445 segíteni “to help”
 ŠL 356; 454; Gost. 331; Szabédi 215; Brunner no. 612
 Sum. šag
 Latin secundus
 Sanskrit śacatē, Greek hēpomai
 Akkadian sēhu, šehānu, Hebrew šāqaf, šākal, šāhar
- 446 sekély “shallow”
 ŠL 692; Gost. 147; Szabédi 207
 Sum. sig
 Latin stagna
 Greek stázein
- 447 selyem “silk”
 ŠL 457; Gost. 201; Szabédi 9, 124, 167
 Sum. silim
 Latin seta
 Sanskrit sētu-, German Saite

- 448 sereg “army”
 ŠL 396/15; Gost. 512, 513; Szabédi 207, 379; Brunner no. 121
 Sum. šar, šargeš
 Latin segrex, segregis
 IE *ger-, Sanskrit járantē, Greek ageírein, agorā
 Hebrew āgar, goren, Arabic ġurn
- 449 sérteni “to hurt; to insult”, sérülni “to hurt o.s.”
 ŠL 371/10; Gost. 389; Szabédi 236; Brunner no. 333, 338
 Sum. sír
 Latin superare
 IE *upero-, Sanskrit úpara-, Greek hupér, German auf, ober, über, English up
 Hebrew ‘ofel, Arabic ‘afal
- 450 sertés “pig”, serte, sörte “bristle”
 ŠL 53; Gost. 760; Szabédi 240
 Sum. šah
 Latin spartea < Greek spártos > Latin sporta via Etruscan
- 451 sietni “to hurry”
 ŠL 449, 381; Gost. 427, 871; Szabédi 216, 238
 Sum. ši-ed, ši
 Latin *secutare
 Sanskrit sácātē, Greek hēpomai
- 452 sík “even, flat”
 ŠL 692; Gost. 147; Szabédi 259, 379
 Sum. sig
 Latin *sejugis
 Sanskrit yugám, Greek zugón, German Joch, English yoke
- 453 sima “even, flat”
 ŠL 457; Gost. 201; Szabédi 236, 243; Brunner no. 579, 657
 Sum. silim
 Latin simile

IE *sem-, Sanskrit samá-, Greek háma, omalós, German zu-sammen, samt, English same
Hebrew semel; Arabic zamma, zamīl, Aramaic zmn

454 síp “whistle”, sípos “whistler”

ŠL 395; Gost. 543; Szabédi 167, 469; Brunner, p. 117

Sum. zib, sip, šip

Latin tibia

Sanskrit stūbi-

Arabic šabbaba, šabbūr (?)

455 sírni “to cry”

ŠL 437/6, 12, 9; 152/3; LM 544, 541; Gost. 375, 390, 412; Szabédi 233; Brunner no. 109

Sum. zur bis, sir, še8

Latin sepulchrum

Sanskrit saparyāti, sapati

Arabic asaf, šabala, Hebrew sāfad, Ugaritic spd

456 só “salt”

ŠL 229; Gost. 123; Szabédi 172

Sum. za

Latin salsum

Greek hāls, German Salz, Sulz, English salt

457 sólyom “falcon”

LM 329; ŠL 126/31; Gost. 772; Szabédi 180

Sum. šur-du-mušen

Middle High German svalme (> German Schwalbe = English swallow)

458 sor “row”, sorolni “to class, to classify”

ŠL 152; Gost. 313; Szabédi 103, 503; Brunner no. 568, 839

Sum. sar

Latin series

Sanskrit sarat, Greek érein, hórmos

Akkadian serdu, sarâdu, sarâtu, šerhânu, mašrû, Arabic sarada, šara'a, šariġa, Hebrew sōrāh, sārāg, šērāh, šarsāh, šaršerāh

- 459 sörény “mane”
 ŠL 354; Gost. 608; Szabédi 243
 Sum. šu-nir
 Latin crinis
 Sanskrit *krīḍati*
- 460 sötét “dark”
 ŠL 545/126; 545/2; Gost. 117; Szabédi 68; Brunner no. 190
 Sum. šu
 Latin *spectatui
 Sanskrit *spāçati*, Greek *sképtomai*, German *spähen*
 Hebrew *pāqad*, *pāqīd*, *pāqaḥ*, Akkadian *paqādu*, *paqû*, *na-pāqu*, Arabic *fakiha*, *fakara*
- 461 sújtani “to hit, to beat”
 ŠL 354; 411; Gost. 337, 338; Szabédi 235; Brunner no. 575
 Sum. šu...ti, šu4
 Latin saltare
 Greek *hállomai*
 Hebrew *sālad* (cf. Hungarian *száladni*, A.T.), *sālaq*, *sullām*, *sale’ām*, Neo-Babylonian *silêqu*, Akkadian *muslalu*
- 462 Sulya (proper name)
 ŠL 354; Gost. 592; Szabédi 236
 Sum. lu-šu-i(-a)
 Latin sabulo (?)
 IE *bhsa-, Sanskrit *bhas-*, Greek *psámmos*
- 463 sunyi “crawling”
 ŠL 126; Gost. 356; Szabédi 143, 378; Brunner no. 912
 Sum. šum
 Latin seponere < *po-sinere
 IE *sewe-, Greek *eáō*, German *säumen*
 Hebrew *sāyāh*, Akkadian *šêtu*
- 464 súrolni “to scour, to scrub”
 ŠL 255; 354; Gost. 415, 592; Szabédi 385

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- Sum. šu ... ur, šu-i(-a)
 Latin subluere
 Sanskrit lunāti, Greek lúein, German ver-lieren, los, lösen, English to loose
- 465 sülni “to get roasted”, sütni “to roast”
 ŠL 469; Gost. 693; Szabédi 348
 Sum. kurum6
 Latin exsolvere
 IE *sewe-, Greek eáō, German säumen
- 466 süllyedni “to sink”
 Gost. 894; Szabédi 235
 Sum. su-su
 Latin sepulchrum
 Sanskrit saparyāti, sapati
- 467 sz (ending of the 2nd pers. of sg.)
 Gost. 813; Szabédi 305
 Sum. za-e
 Latin tu
 Sanskrit tu, Greek tú, Germ. du, English thou
- 468 sza, sze (old imperative ending)
 Gost. 813; Szabédi 305; Brunner, p. 79
 Sum. za-e
 Latin tu
 Sanskrit tu, Greek tú, Germ. du, English thou
 Arabic anta, anti, Hebrew attāh, attī, Ugaritic ‘nt, Akkadian atta, atti (?)
- 469 szablya “saber”
 MSL V 372; Gost. 625; Szabédi 165s., 503
 Sum. zu-bu
 Latin temperies
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- 470 szabni “to cut out, to tailor to”
 ŠL 295k; Gost. 273a; Szabédi 165, 503
 Sum. šab
 Latin temperare
- 471 szakítani “to tear (v/t), to pick”, szakadni “to tear (v/i)”
 ŠL 102; Gost. 323; Szabédi 200, 245, 433; Brunner no. 611
 Sum. suh
 Latin exsecare
 IE *seq-, Greek skûros, German Sense, Säge, Sichel (> English sickle)
 Akkadian asqaru, Hebrew šāsa’, Arabic šasa’a, šaqa
- 472 szál “thread”
 MSL III 185; Gost. 529; Szabédi 485; Brunner no. 190
 Sum. sa-a
 Latin spiculum
 Sanskrit spāçati, Greek sképtomai, German spähen
 Hebrew pāqad, pāqīd, pāqah, Akkadian paqādu, paqû, na-pāqu, Arabic fakiha, fakara
- 473 szállni “to fly; to stay (in a hotel)”, szaladni “to run”
 ŠL 86/41; Gost. 386; Szabédi 86, 102, 231, 245
 Sum. dal
 Latin evolare
 Sanskrit garút
- 474 szám “number”, számolni “to calculate”
 ŠL 187; MSL III 201; V 31, 217; Gost. 563; Szabédi 270; Brunner no. 682
 Sum. šam
 Latin examen < *ex-agsmen
 Sanskrit ájati, Greek ágein
 Hebrew nā-hag, hāgāh, Arabic hağama, nahğ
- 475 szánni “to dedicate”
 ŠL 164; Gost. 377; Szabédi 240
 Sum. sum, sun

Latin *spondere*

Greek *spéndein*, *spondē*

476 *szántani* “to plow”

Gost. 641; Szabédi 117, 240, 368

Sum. *sun*

Latin *spondere*

Greek *spéndein*, *spondē*

477 *szaporodni* “to reproduce”

ŠL 7, 2, 3, 17; Gost. 461; Szabédi 165; Brunner no. 446

Sum. *su*

Latin *tempus*, *temporis*

Hebrew *ṭefah*, *ṭofah*, *ṭāfah*

478 *szarv*, *szaru* “horn (animal)”; *szarvas* “stag”

ŠL 112, 441; MSL III 175; Gost. 767; Szabédi 100, 199

Sum. *si*

Latin *cervus*

479 *szedni* “to pick (fruit, etc.)”

ŠL 332/19; 314-17; Gost. 81, 406, 560; Szabédi 114s., 163; Brunner no. 788

Sum. *zag*, *šita5*

Latin *tondere*

Hebrew *tīz* (*tend), Arabic *yatama*, *yātām*

480 *szeg* “nail”

Gost. 210; Szabédi 393

Sum. *sag*, *šag*

Latin *tigna*

- 481 szeg, szög “corner, angle”, szegély “rim, border”, szegés “seam”, szeglet, szöglet “corner, angle”, szegni, old “to hem; to cut in; to break one’s word”, szegődni “to serve; to join”
 ŠL 332/19; 84; 567; UET 333, 361; MSL V 234; Gost. 81, 321, 546, 596b, 629; Szabédi 95, 163, 244
 Sum. zag, zig, sig4, siga, si-gi4-da, sag
 Latin tangere, taxare
- 482 szegy, szügy “brisket”
 ŠL 384; MSL III 134; Gost. 209; Szabédi 164; Brunner no. 444
 Sum. šag
 Latin talea
 Hebrew tāleh, Arabic tal, talyā, Akkadian tulû, telû (?)
- 483 szégyen “shame”, szégyenkezni, szégyelleni “to be ashamed”
 ŠL 461; Gost. 148; Szabédi 369, 464
 Sum. sikil, ki-sikil
 Latin exsilium
- 484 szék “seat, stool”
 Gost. 210; Szabédi 178, 239
 Sum. sag, šag̃
 Latin iudicium, species
- 485 szekér “handcart”
 LM 129a; ŠL 486; Gost. 142, 531; Szabédi 166, 399
 Sum. mul-giš-gigir, gigir
 Latin tuguria
- 486 szél “border, edge”, széles “wide, broad”
 Gost. 143, 180, 497; Szabédi 164; Brunner no. 444
 Sum. sal-la, sal, sil, sila
 Latin talea
 Hebrew tāleh, Arabic tal, talyā, Akkadian tulû, telû (?)
- 487 szem “eye”
 ŠL 449; 367; Gost. 218, 691; Szabédi 149, 270, 398

Sum. ši, še

Latin templum “place, from which one can oversee s.th.”

488 szemelni “to select, to sort”

ŠL 79, 11; Gost. 402; Szabédi 336

Sum. sim

Latin *-templare

489 szende “soft, gentle”, szenderülni “to fall asleep; to pass away”

ŠL 314; Gost. 29, 159; Szabédi 355

Sum. sanga, zid-(da)

Latin *exsomniaire

490 szenny “dirt”, szennyezni “to dirty”

ŠL 231/21, 22; Gost. 358; Szabédi 370

Sum. zanga

Latin *exsanguius

491 szép “beautiful, handsome”

MSL III 127, 361; Gost. 175; Szabédi 165, 404, 501

Sum. sa-a

Latin tempus

492 szer “means”, szerelni “to mount, to install”, szerezni “to acquire”, szerszám “tool”

ŠL 112; 152; 57; Gost. 378, 414, 498; Szabédi 166, 225, 435; Brunner no. 503

Sum. si-sa, šer, esir

Latin ter, testare (< Ital. *tris-to-)

Sanskrit tríḥ, Greek trís, German drei, English three

Arabic ṭalāt, Aramaic telāt, Ugaritic ṭlt, Akkadian šalāšu, Hebrew šāloš, Phoenician šlš

493 szeretni “to love”, szerelem “love”

ŠL 437/3; Gost. 374; Szabédi 240, 391

Sum. zur

Latin spes

IE *spē(i)-

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- 494 szesz "mind; alcohol"
 ŠL 339; Gost. 809; Szabédi 115, 273, 416
 Sum. ziz
 Latin *tosta* (aqua)
 Sanskrit *taršáyati*, German *dörren*
- 495 szét- "apart (verbal prefix)"
 ŠL 373; Gost. 179, 820; Szabédi 164
 Sum. *sud*, *sud(-da)*
 Latin *talea*
 Greek *tális*
- 496 szigorú "severe"
 ŠL 112/148; Gost. 577; Szabédi 369; Brunner no. 611
 Sum. *si-gar*
 Latin *exsecare*
 IE **seq-*, Greek *skûros*, German *Sense*, *Säge*, *Sichel* (> English *sickle*)
 Akkadian *asqaru*, Hebrew *šāsa'*, Arabic *šasa'a*, *šaqqa*
- 497 szik "alkaline soil"
 ŠL 692; Gost. 147, 662; Szabédi 69; Brunner no. 190
 Sum. *sig*
 Latin *specularium*
 Sanskrit *spāçati*, Greek *sképtomai*, German *spähen*
 Hebrew *pāqad*, *pāqīd*, *pāqaḥ*, Akkadian *paqādu*, *paqû*, *na-pâqu*, Arabic *fakiha*, *fakara*
- 498 szikkadni "to dry out"
 Gost. 662; Szabédi 106, 200, 245
 Sum. *sig*
 Latin *exsiccare*
 Sanskrit *sikatā*, Greek *ischnós*
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- 499 szilaj “impetuous”
 Gost. 725; Szabédi 369, 464
 Sum. síla
 Latin *exsularius
- 500 szív “heart”, szívni “to suck”
 ŠL 71; 384; MSL III 134; Gost. 51, 209; Szabédi 112; Brunner no. 102, p. 111
 Sum. šir, sir, šag, šab
 Latin exsugare
 IE *seuq/g-, German saugen, English to suck
 Hebrew sâbâ’, Arabic šu’bûb, Akkadian sâbû
- 501 szokni “to get used to s.th.”
 ŠL 172; ŠL 7, 2, 3, 17; Gost. 310, 461; Szabédi 164; Brunner no. 369
 Sum. zah, su
 Latin tongere
 German denken, dünken, danken, English to think, to thank
 Hebrew tã’am, zâkar, Arabic dakara, Aramaic dkr, dhr
- 502 szomjú “thirsty”
 Gost. 320; Szabédi 124, 391
 Sum. šumu (< Akkadian)
 Latin sitis
 Sanskrit kšíti-, Greek phthísis
- 503 szorítani “to press”, szorulni “to jam; to need s.th.”
 ŠL 101, 2, 3, 7; Gost. 307; Szabédi 132, 171, 243, 403s.
 Sum. sur
 Latin *strictare
 Greek strangeúein, German Strick, Strang, English strong, strength

- 504 szórni “to scatter”
MSL III 106, 121; Gost. 282; Szabédi 240, 527
Sum. su-u
Latin spargere
Sanskrit parjánya-, sphūrjati, Greek spargē, aspáragos (> English asparagus, German Spargel, Hungarian spárga, etc.), German spritzen, spriessen, English to sparkle
- 505 sző-, szöv- “to weave”, szöveg “text”, szövet “tissue”
ŠL 104/7; Gost. 528; Szabédi 60, 100, 163, 245; Brunner, p. 80
Sum. sa
Latin texere
Sanskrit takṣati, Greek téktōn, téchnē, German Dachs
Arabic taḥt, taḥta, Hebrew taḥš (?)
- 506 szökni “to flee, to escape”
ŠL 589; 124; Gost. 309, 407; Szabédi 258, 528
Sum. záh, zig-zig
Latin ejicere
Greek híēmi, hēka
- 507 szőlő “wine, tendril”
ŠL 15; Gost. 705; Szabédi 109, 113, 132, 231, 245
Sum. zu-lum
Latin uva
IE *oiwā, Greek óa
- 508 szőnyeg “carpet”
ŠL 555/8; 319; Gost. 609; Szabédi 245, 277
Sum. zum
Latin nix, nivis
Greek néphein, German Schnee, schneien, English snow

- 509 szőr "hair"
 ŠL 53; Gost. 232, 760; Szabédi 166, 429
 Sum. su6, šah
 Latin terror
 Sanskrit trāsati, Greek tréō, according to Szabédi (loc. cit.) also German Dorn = English thorn
- 510 szörny "monster"
 ŠL 11; Gost. 741; Szabédi 166, 353, 429
 Sum. ušum(-gal/-bašmu)
 Latin terrere
 Sanskrit trāsati, Greek tréō, according to Szabédi (loc. cit.) also German Dorn = English thorn
- 511 szú "woodworm"
 ŠL 15/13, 50; Gost. 235, 748; Szabédi 483
 Sum. zu, sur
 Latin tineola
 Greek sínomai
- 512 szúrni "to sting, to stab"
 ŠL 101; 491; 57; 405/3, 4; Gost. 307, 368, 498, 748; Szabédi 155, 158; Brunner no. 853
 Sum. sur, zar, esir
 Latin efforare
 IE *bher-, Greek phárein, phárunx, German bohren
 Semitic *bhelegh, Arabic bul'um, bala'a, Hebrew bāla'
- 513 szurok "pitch"
 ŠL 57; Gost. 498; Szabédi 235, 494; Brunner no. 988
 Sum. esir
 Latin sordes
 German schwarz
 Arabic aswad, sawād
- 514 szűk "narrow, scanty, small", szűkös "narrow, scanty, small"
 ŠL 692; Gost. 147; Szabédi 369, 404
 Sum. sig

Latin exigue

Sanskrit ájati, Greek ágein

515 szülni “to give birth”, születni “to be born”

ŠL 554; ŠL 7, 2, 3, 17; Gost. 444, 461; Szabédi 368

Sum. sal, sal-la, su

Latin exsulare

516 szűrni “to strain”

ŠL 101, 2, 4, 7; Gost. 307; Szabédi 100, 130, 526

Sum. sur

Latin cernere

IE *(s)q(e)rē(j)-, Greek krínein, krisis, German Reiter (big sieve)

517 szűz “virgin”

ŠL 331/14,b; Gost. 443; Szabédi 115, 416

Sum. šis, geme-šiš

Latin sponsa

Greek spéndein, spondē

518 tag “limb, member”

ŠL 280; Gost. 454; Szabédi 97, 179

Sum. dag

Latin lingula

IE *d₁ngwā, German Zunge, English tongue

519 tagadni “to deny”

ŠL 126; Gost. 293; Szabédi 160, 200; Brunner no. 171

Sum. tag

Latin tacere

Akkadian ša-tâqu

520 takarni “to cover”, takaró “cover, blanket”

ŠL 574; 24; 11/2, 7; 536; MSL III 5, 156; Gost. 296, 287, 495, 524; Szabédi 116, 120, 200

Sum. tug, ara₉, bur

Latin tegere

Sanskrit sthāgati, Greek stégein, German decken, Dach

521 támasztani “to lean s.th. against; to cause; to demand”, támaszték “retaining beam”

ŠL 557; 94/13; 207; Gost. 440, 564, 566; Szabédi 176; Brunner no. 394

Sum. dam, dim, tum

Latin domare

Sanskrit damāyati, German zähmen, English tame

Arabic damiṭ

522 tapodni “to step, to stamp”

ŠL 206; Gost. 256; Szabédi 139

Sum. du

Latin palpate

Sanskrit ā-sphā-layati, Greek psēlapháō, psalmós, psaltēr, German fühlen, English to feel

523 tárni “to open wide”

ŠL 383; Gost. 410; Szabédi 185

Sum. tal(-tal)

Latin forum

Sanskrit dvār, Greek thúrā, German Tor, Tür, English door

524 tej “milk”

ŠL 319; Gost. 702; Szabédi 179

Sum. ga

Latin lac

Greek gála, gálaktos

525 teknő, old degenő “trough”

ŠL 416/6; MSL III 165; Gost. 601; Szabédi 513

Sum. gakkul

Greek technikē

Sanskrit takṣati, Latin tegere, German Dachs

- 526 tele, teli “full”, telni “to get full; to pass (time)”, teljes “complete”
 ŠL 73; MSL III 75/9; Gost. 71, 888; Szabédi 74, 100, 139; Brunner no. 811
 Sum. tíl-a, til
 Latin (com)plere
 Sanskrit píparti, Greek pímplēmi, German voll, viel, Volk, English full
 Arabic farwat, wa-fara
- 527 tenger “sea”
 ŠL 484; Gost. 39; Szabédi 186, 277, 517, 529
 Sum. en-gur
 Latin niger
- 528 tenni, tesz, tev- “to make, to do”
 ŠL 376; Gost. 348; Szabédi 335
 Sum. te
 Latin facere
 IE *dhē-, Sanskrit dádhāti, Greek títhēmi, German tun, English to do
- 529 tenyér “palm”
 ŠL 126; Gost. 215; Szabédi 139, 270, 458s.
 Sum. tibir
 Latin palmaria
 Sanskrit pānī-, Greek palámē
- 530 tér (teret) “space”, terület “area”, teríteni “to spread out, to cover”, terülni “to extend, to stretch”,
 téríteni “to lead, to guide”
 ŠL 375/6; 536/14; Gost. 50, 466; Szabédi 160, 384
 Sum. giš-tir, dur, durun
 Latin interius
 Sanskrit antar, German unter, English under
- 531 térd, térgy “knee”
 ŠL 396; Gost. 233; Szabédi 372, 415
 Sum. dug
 Latin intorta (genicula)
 Sanskrit tarkú-, Greek átraktos, German Drechsel

-
- 532 térti “to return”
 ŠL 58; 536/14; Gost. 298, 466; Szabédi 371
 Sum. kur₉, dur, durun
 Latin intorquere
 Sanskrit tarkú-, Greek átraktos, German Drechsel
- 533 test “body”
 ŠL 575; Gost. 253; Szabédi 161
 Sum. teš-ti
 Latin testa
- 534 testvér “brother, sister”
 ŠL 331; 74; Gost. 207, 458; Szabédi 161, 248
 Sum. šes
 Latin testa + vires
- 535 tilos “forbidden”, tiltani “to forbid”, tiltakozni “to protest”
 ŠL 73; Gost. 71, 196; Szabédi 161
 Sum. tíl-la, tillá
 Latin tueri
 IE *tēu-, German deuten
- 536 tiszt “officer”, tiszta “clean, neat”
 LM 480; Gost. 23; Szabédi 193, 243, 405
 Sum. d-DIŠ
 Latin caste
- 537 titok “secret”, titkos “secret, furtive”
 ŠL 16; Gost. 26; Szabédi 120, 382
 Sum. tu₆-tu₆
 Latin decorare, dedecus
 Sanskrit daçasyáti, dáksati, Greek ari-deíketos
- 538 tó (tavat) “lake”
 ŠL 511; Gost. 87; Szabédi 87
-

Sum. túl

Greek potamós

IE *pet-, Sanskrit pátram, Greek ptérux Latin petere, German Feder, Fittich

539 toklyó “one-year-old lamb”

Gost. 774; Szabédi 483, 523; Brunner no. 259

Sum. gukkal

Latin peculiolum

Sanskrit páçú-, German Vieh

Akkadian puḥādu, puḥallu (?)

540 tolni “to push”

Gost. 856; Szabédi 161; Brunner no. 445

Sum. ta

Latin tollere

Greek tlēnai, talássai, German dulden

Arabic tūlū', Hebrew nā-ṭal

541 tő (tövet) “trunk”

MSL III 104ss.; 73; ŠL 124/4; 376; Gost. 72, 222, 391, 445, 821; Szabédi 181; Brunner no. 785

Sum. ti, tab, tu, tud, le

Latin cuncta

Greek kíein, kíneîn, German heissen

Hebrew qīš

542 tőgy “udder”

Gost. 445; Szabédi 61

Sum. tu, tud

Latin felis

Greek thēlys

IE *dhēl-, Sanskrit dhārú-, Latin felare

543 tölteni “to fill”

ŠL 73; 69; MSL III 75/9; Gost. 71; Szabédi 74, 100, 139

Sum. tíl-la

Latin (com)plere

Sanskrit píparti, Greek pímplēmi, German voll, viel, Volk, English full

544 tőmni “to stuff”, tőmb “block”, tőmlő “tube”, tőmlőc “dungeon”, tőmör “soild, compact”

ŠL 376; 400/2, 3; 206; 207; Gost. 7, 228, 266, 566; Szabédi 110, 161

Sum. temen, duburm tům, tum

Latin tumere

IE *teue-, Sanskrit tůmra-, German Daumen, English thumb

545 tőr “dagger”

ŠL 10; MSL III 163; Gost. 624; Szabédi 114, 185, 397; Brunner no. 73

Sum. gir

Latin foris

IE *bher-, Greek phárein, phárunx, German bohren

Arabic barrīma, barā, Akkadian bara'u, Hebrew bārā'

546 tőrni “to break”, tőřđdik “to struggle with s.th.”, tőřvény “law”

ŠL 79; MSL III 101/65; IV 125ss.; ŠL 12; Gost. 59, 268; Szabédi 160; Brunner no. 408, 465

Sum. nam(tar), tar

Latin terere

Greek teírein, German drehen, English to turn

Arabic daḥraġa, daraza

547 tőřłni “to wipe off”

ŠL 12; Gost. 268; Szabédi 160, 202, 225

Sum. tar

Latin tergere

IE *(s)ter(e)g-, Greek stergís

548 tővis “thorn, spine”

ŠL 73; Gost. 222; Szabédi 181; Brunner no. 785

Sum. ti

Latin cuncta

Greek kíein, kíneîn, German heissen

Hebrew qīš

- 549 tőzsde “stock exchange”
 ŠL 536/14; Gost. 467; Szabédi 174, 513
 Sum. tuš
 Latin thesaurus < Greek thēsaurós
- 550 tudni “to know”, tudakozni “to inquire”, tudomány “science”
 ŠL 16; 6; Gost. 3, 312, 453; Szabédi 176, 254, 269
 Sum. tu6-dug4-ga, zu, tu6
 Latin domitare
 Sanskrit damāyāti, German zähmen, English tame
- 551 túrni “to dig”
 ŠL 467; Gost. 422; Szabédi 381
 Sum. dun
 Latin devorare
 Sanskrit girāti, Greek bibrōskein, German Kragen
- 552 tüdő “lungs”
 ŠL 73; Gost. 222; Szabédi 139, 278, 432
 Sum. ti
 Latin pulmo
 Greek pleúmōn
- 553 tündér “fairy”
 ŠL 322/35d; Gost. 1, 19; Szabédi 169, 422; Brunner no. 789
 Sum. dingir
 Latin divinator
 IE *deiwoš, Sanskrit dēvā-, Greek Zeús, Swiss German zīš-tig, German Diens-tag, English Tuesday
 Arabic yaum, Hebrew yōm, yahweh, Ugaritic ym, Akkadian ūmu, immu
- 554 tűz “fire”
 ŠL 16; Gost. 453; Szabédi 124, 161
 Sum. tu6
 Latin titio
 Greek tītō, Tītān

- 555 tyű, tyú (instrumental formative)
 ŠL 73; Gost. 222; Szabédi 106; Brunner no. 364
 Sum. ti
 Latin digitulus
 IE *deik'-, Sanskrit diçā, Greek deíknūmi, German Zehe, zeigen, be-zichtigen, English toe
 Hebrew hō-dī'ū
- 556 ugrani "to jump"
 Gost. 278; Szabédi 254, 257, 425
 Sum. u5
 Latin *joculari
 Sanskrit yācati, German Beichte
- 557 úgy "so, like that"
 ŠL 401; Gost. 826, 890; Szabédi 291
 Sum. ur5, u
 Latin ita
 Sanskrit ittham
- 558 új "new"
 Gost. 417; Szabédi 254, 276; Brunner no. 104, 759
 Sum. u, u-dur
 Latin novellus
 IE *newjo-s, Sanskrit náva-, Greek néos, German neu, English new
 Arabic naba', Hebrew nūb, nīb, nīn, Akkadian niblu
- 559 ujjongani "to shout for joy"
 ŠL 550; Gost. 99; Szabédi 116
 Sum. húl
 Latin ovare
 IE *ewājō, Greek euázein
- 560 újulni "to be renewed"
 Gost. 417; Szabédi 254, 276
 Sum. u, u-dur

Latin novellus

IE *newjo-s, Sanskrit náva-, Greek néos, German neu, English new

561 úr “sir, master”, uraság “landlord”, úriszék “patrimonial court”

ŠL 575/3; MSL III 132/6; ŠL 575/2, 3; Gost. 481, 699, 734; Szabédi 141

Sum. ur, ur-saĝ, u bis, ur

Latin pro-

562 úszni “to swim”, úszó “fin”, uszony “fin”

ŠL 11; 372/2, 3; Gost. 278, 741, 773, 779; Szabédi 257, 276

Sum. u5, ušum(-gal/-bašmu), uz-mušen, a-usum

Latin (in)natare

Sanskrit snāti, Greek nēchein

563 után “after”

ŠL 381; Gost. 42; Szabédi 301

Sum. ud, ud-(d)a

Latin ultimus

564 üdv “well-being, salvation”, üdvös “useful, salutary”, üdvözölni “to welcome”

ŠL 381; 393; Gost. 43; Szabédi 238, 254; Brunner no. 574

Sum. utu

Latin salutare

Sanskrit sárva-, Greek hólos

Arabic salima, salīm, Hebrew šālōm, šālam, Arabic salām, Akkadian šulmu

565 ügy “affair, matter”

ŠL 312; Gost. 483; Szabédi 81, 95, 109, 134, 181, 250, 251

Sum. ug, ung, uku

Latin vigilia

Sanskrit vāja-, German wacker, wachen, wecken, English to wake

566 ük “Grand-grand-parent”

ŠL 412/2, 3; MSL III 120, 374; 412; Gost. 211, 381; Szabédi 252; Brunner no. 772

Sum. ugu, ugun

Latin avunculus (> French oncle > German Onkel, English uncle)

German O-heim

Hebrew āb, Akkadian abu, Arabic ab

567 üldözni “to pursue”

ŠL 354; Gost. 371; Szabédi 173

Sum. ul7

Latin visere

Sanskrit vēda, Greek eîdon, oîda, German wissen, weise, ver-weisen, ge-wiss

568 üllő “anvil”

ŠL 483/31; Gost. 610; Szabédi 181, 479

Sum. ellag

Latin *sellula

German Sessel

569 ülni “to sit”

ŠL 203/3; MSL V 274; Gost. 245, 471; Szabédi 59, 100, 182; Brunner no. 436, 1018

Sum. ur, ur x

Latin sedere

Sanskrit sad-, Greek hézomai, German sitzen, English to sit

Akkadian išdu, Hebrew massad, yā-sad, Aramaic essādā, etc.

570 űr “emptiness”, üreg “hollow”

MSL VI 59/99; ŠL 401; 209; MSL V 274; Gost. 197, 236, 247, 471; Szabédi 126

Sum. egir, ur5, ur x

Latin auricula

IE *ōs, Greek ōs, German Ohr, English ear

571 ürügy “pretext, excuse”

ŠL 38; Gost. 477 114; Szabédi 170

Sum. uru bis

Latin orbita

Greek eréphein, German Rebe, Rippe, English rib

- 572 üsző "heifer"
 ŠL 318/28; Gost. 502, 652; Szabédi 60, 105, 131, 251, 479
 Sum. u-zug, uš-zu
 Latin vitella
 Sanskrit vatsá-, Greek (w)étos, German Widder
- 573 üszök, üszög "fire"
 ŠL 518/28; Gost. 502, 881; Szabédi 184, 243, 419
 Sum. u-zug, asag
 Latin *ustioncula
 Sanskrit oṣati, Greek eúein
- 574 ütni "to hit"
 ŠL 381; 393; Gost. 43, 277, 882; Szabédi 95, 124; Brunner no. 732
 Sum. utu-, usu, usu
 Latin battere
 Arabic habata, Akkadian abātu, abātu, ša-bātu
- 575 üzekedni "be rutting"
 ŠL 318/28; Gost. 502; Szabédi 173
 Sum. u-zug
 Latin visere
 Sanskrit vēda, Greek eídon, oída, German wissen, wise, ver-weisen, ge-wiss
- 576 űzni "to chase", űző "exorcist"
 ŠL 181-2; LM 17; 211; Gost. 10, 11, 276; Szabédi 173, 420
 Sum. uzu, azu, lú-uš, uš
 Latin visere
 Sanskrit vēda, Greek eídon, oída, German wissen, wise, ver-weisen, ge-wiss
- 577 vad "wild"
 ŠL 69; Gost. 362; Szabédi 150, 415
 Sum. bad
 Latin valitum (etymology mistaken, substituted by the present author.)
 IE *wolet-, Greek lásios, Latin vellere, German Wald, wild, English –wold, wild

- 578 vágni “to cut”, vagdalni “to hash”
 ŠL 97; MSL III 291; Gost. 304; Szabédi 81, 120, 246; Brunner no. 367
 Sum. ag
 Latin vehi
 IE *wegh-, Sanskrit váhati, Greek ochéomai, German be-wegen, Weg, wogen, wiegen, wägen, Wagen, English way, to weigh
 Arabic ba’aġa, ba’īr, Hebrew be’īr
- 579 vágy “longing, yearning”, vágyódni “to long for, to yearn for”
 LM 455; Gost. 134; Szabédi 103; Brunner no. 299
 Sum. u-ma
 Latin venire
 IE *gwem-, Sanskrit gámati, Greek baínein, German be-quem
 Arabic ġiṣā
- 580 vagon “is”
 Gost. 267; Szabédi 247; Brunner no. 806
 Sum. me
 Latin velle, volo
 Sanskrit vṛṇītē, German wollen, Wille, wählen, English will
 Arabic awwal, Hebrew bārar, bārāh
- 581 vaj “butter”
 ŠL 231; Gost. 556; Szabédi 73, 128, 456
 Sum. i, ia
 Latin oleum < Greek elai(w)on, German Öl, English oil
- 582 vájni “to hollow out”
 ŠL 316; 317-2, 6; 9; Gost. 32, 289; Szabédi 250
 Sum. alál, bal bis
 Latin vallare
 Latin vallum > German Wall, English wall

- 583 val, vel (comitative suffix)
 ŠL 9; MSL III 79/1; Gost. 288; Szabédi 297
 Sum. bal
 Latin per-
- 584 váll “shoulder”
 MSL III 79/12; Gost. 250; Szabédi 254
 Sum. ba-al
 Latin vallum
 Latin vallum > German Wall, English wall
- 585 válni “to become; to divorce”, váltani “to change (money), to exchange”, változni “to change o.s., to change”
 ŠL 9; MSL III 79/1; Gost. 288; Szabédi 80
 Sum. bal
 German Wahl
- 586 vályú “trough”
 ŠL 316; 317-2, 6; Gost. 32; Szabédi 250, 483
 Sum. alál
 Latin vallulum
 Latin vallum > German Wall, English wall
- 587 van “is”
 Gost. 267; Szabédi 24; Brunner no. 806
 Sum. me
 Latin velle, volo
 Sanskrit *vṛṇītē*, Latin velle, German wollen, Wille, wählen, English will
 Arabic awwal, Hebrew bārar, bārāh
- 588 vár “fortress, castle”, város “town, city”
 ŠL 38; Gost. 476; Szabédi 248
 Sum. uru
 Latin ver
 IE *wēr, Sanskrit vasantá-, Greek éar

- 589 várni "to wait"
 ŠL 56; Gost. 396; Szabédi 249
 Sum. úru
 Latin vereri
 Greek epíoros, German ge-wahr, be-wahren, warten, English to (be)ware, wary, to ward(en)
- 590 vén "ancient"
 ŠL 9; Gost. 9; Szabédi 250; Brunner no. 701
 Sum. en
 Latin vane
 Sanskrit ūná-, Greek eúnis, German Wahn, English to want
 Arabic habila, Hebrew tohū, ebjōn
- 591 vér "blood"
 ŠL 74/58; 74/105; Gost. 205a; Szabédi 248; Brunner no. 895
 Sum. bar
 Latin vires
 IE *wi-ro-s, Sanskrit váya-, Greek īs
 Arabic 'aiš, 'āša, Hebrew 'ēseb, Akkadian ešēbu
- 592 verni "to hit, to beat"
 ŠL 400/5, 6; Gost. 487; Szabédi 249
 Sum. bir, ber
 Latin verberare
 Greek mērraphēs, German Rebe
- 593 vessző "switch, twig"
 MSL IV 150; Gost. 627; Szabédi 60, 131, 169
 Sum. giš-pa
 Latin vitea
 Greek itéa, German Weide
- 594 vezér "leader", vezetni "to lead"
 ŠL 314, 50; Gost. 689; Szabédi 173, 420
 Sum. mez

Latin visere

Sanskrit vēda, Greek éidon, oída, German wissen, weise, ver-weisen, ge-wiss

- 595 világ “world”, világos “light”, villám “lightning”, villanni “to flash, to sparkle”, villogni “to flash, to sparkle”

ŠL 172; Gost. 350, 451; Szabédi 132, 270; Brunner no. 70, cf. also 558

Sum. bil

Latin fulgor, fulgere, fulminare

IE *bheleg-, Greek phlégein, German blecken, blitzen, blank

Hebrew bālag, Arabic balaġa

- 596 virág “flower”

ŠL 483; Gost. 799; Szabédi 106, 332; Brunner no. 771

Sum. girag

Latin vir-idis

Sanskrit jīrá-, Homeric Greek dierós, German grün (?), English green (?)

Arabic warima, waraqa, warafa, warada, Hebrew yereq, yārāq, Akkadian arāqu

- 597 vissza “back”

ŠL 211; Gost. 827; Szabédi 106, 199, 248

Sum. uš-sa

Latin vicis

Greek éoike, eikōn, German Wechsel, Woche, English week, Wiege

- 598 víz “water”

ŠL 579; Gost. 54, 657; Szabédi 80, 95; Brunner no. 739

Sum. id, biz, bis

Latin unda

Sanskrit unatti, undāti, Greek húdōr, German Wasser, English water, wet

Arabic wādin, wādī, wadana, wadīqa, warīd

- 599 vol-, val- “to be”

ŠL 80; MSL III 176; Gost. 332; Szabédi 232, 247

Sum. gal

Latin velle

Sanskrit vr̥nītē, German wollen, Wille, wählen, English will

-
- 600 vödör, veder “bucket”
 ŠL 99/267; Gost. 576, 672; Szabédi 109
 Sum. lu-mudru, badar
 Latin uter
 Sanskrit unatti, undāti, Greek hūdōr, German Wasser, English water, wet
- 601 zaj “noise”
 ŠL 569/3, 8a; Gost. 193, 324; Szabédi 255, 370; Brunner no. 700
 Sum. za-pa-ag, suh
 Latin exuviae, *exuvium
 Greek eunē
 Arabic ihāb
- 602 zeke “jacket”
 Gost. 677; Szabédi 85, 116, 167
 Sum. siki
 Latin togula
 Sanskrit sthāgati, Greek stégein, German decken, Dach
- 603 zöld, ződ “green”
 MSL III 127, 362; Gost. 176; Szabédi 116, 212, 400; Brunner no. 1011
 Sum. sig7
 Latin holus
 IE *ghel-, Sanskrit hári-, Greek chlōrós, German gelb, English yellow
 Hebrew ‘āleh
- 604 zug “angle”
 ŠL 332/19; Gost. 81; Szabédi 164, 167, 393
 Sum. zag
 Latin tignum
- 605 zúgni “to rush, to roar”
 ŠL 569/3, 8a; Gost. 324, 781; Szabédi 370; Brunner no. 362
 Sum. suh, ug
 Latin evocare
-

Sanskrit ávōcam, vakti, váca-, Greek épos, óps

Hebrew nā-ba'

606 zúzni "to smash, to crush"

ŠL 15/13, 50; 235, 341; Gost. 235, 341; Szabédi 167, 181; Brunner no. 447, p. 90

Sum. zú, sud

Latin tundere

Sanskrit tundatē, Greek Tundáreōs, German stossen, stützen, stutzen

Akkadian tabâhu, Ugaritic tbh, Hebrew tābah, tabbāh, Arabic tabaha, tabar

607 zsír "lard"

ŠL 231; Gost. 556; Szabédi 259, 457

Sum. i, ia

Latin jus, juris

Sanskrit yōh

3. Conclusions

Sumerian-Hungarian and IE have 607 of 1042 = 58.3% of our basic word list (EDH-1, chapter 5) in common. This is the second-highest genetical relationship amongst the dozens of languages scrutinized in EDH. The order thus presents newly as follows (cf. EDH-1, chapter 18):

Hungarian (100%) > Chinese (61%) > **IE (58.3%)** > Turkish (55%) > Tibeto-Burman (ca. 50%) > Dravidian (36%) > Munda (33%) = Etruscan (ca. 33%) > "FU" languages (31.9%) > Japanese (23%) > Mayan (11%) > Bantu (8%) > Caucasian (7%) > Austronesian (incl. Mon Khmer, Australian and Tasmanian) (3%).

Since the IE relationship with Sumerian-Hungarian is higher than Turkish – the highest of the so-called Altaic language family –, this proves that like the alleged FU language family also the concept of an "Altaic" language family can be abolished. Given the high percentage of relationship between Sumerian-Hungarian and all basic language families of the world, the traditional language families may turn out as Sprachbünde, but not longer as Sprachfamilien. Why Chinese has the strongest relationship with Sumerian-Hungarian, has to be researched, however.

Furthermore, Sumerian-Hungarian and IE have 203 of 607 = 33.4 % of their vocabulary in common with Semitic languages. In this unexpectedly high percentage we will find a lot of lost Raetic words, since the Raeti, the ancestors of the Retoromans and the only indigeneous Semitic Europeans (cf. Tóth and Brunner 2008), as well as the Sumerians, the ancestors of the Hungarians and of many other peoples, came from Babylonia. This is shown already in traditional historical linguistics by the several Sumerian borrowings in Akkadian as well as by the many Akkadian borrowings in Sumerian. It may therefore not be by chance that the names of the rivers Drau (Brunner 1969, no. 665) and Danube (Brunner 1969, no. 707) have a common Sumerian-FU-IE-Semitic origin.

Most of all and generally speaking about EDH, the ten-thousands of common words I have shown in my dictionary establish a genetical relationships that does not need the artificial construct of a macrofamily like Nostratic that implies a much bigger language-depth of the supposed proto-language and does not lead to the questions how far one can go back with language reconstruction and how old human language is after all. From history it is clear that the big exodus (or exodoi) of the Sumerians started with the Akkadian attack against Sumeria in the 17th century B.C. The Raeti left their homeland about in the 13/12th century. No need therefore to assume a common proto-language of Sumerian, FU, IE and Semitic for at least the 20th millennium B.C. Sumerian is testified from the 6th millennium B.C. until the last centuries B.C. and is – unlike the artificial proto-languages like proto-IE, proto-FU and proto-Semitic, a real language conserved in ten-thousands of documents written in clay. In EDH, we have only compared languages from dictionaries that work with sound-laws. Starting with the Sumerian clay tablets and using these sound-laws we therefore have a maximally complete documentation of all word-forms in EDH from Sumerian until today. Geneticists therefore can use the results of EDH as well, since they are obviously unable to deal with genetical relationships that are older than the ones shown in EDH.

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